

Hillerød. Egespurs Alle
Area for Sale
Geotechnical investigations

GEO project no 31373
Report 1, 2008-04-22

Summary

For a 100,000 m² area just southwest of Hillerød city GEO has been asked to carry out a geotechnical investigation. A specific project is not yet known to us.

The objective of the investigation – besides to form a general view of the soil and water conditions – is to provide the necessary basis for assessment of the type of foundation.

The field investigations have comprised borings with soil sampling and vane shear tests in shallow borings in a net of app. 100 x 100 m².

The thickness of the top soil layer varies on the major part of the area from 0.3 m to 1.2 m. In local areas in the northern and southeastern part of the area represented by borehole log 4 and GB 4 (northern) and borehole log 10 (southeastern) fill has been met to a thickness of 3.5 m (northern) and 1.6 m (southeastern).

The groundwater level is measured to 0.4 m to >3.0 m below ground level.

The highest possible level suited for a shallow foundation (spread foundation) is determined as top of glacial or late glacial deposits just below the top soil and fill and denoted level 2 in the borehole profiles. A first estimate of the strength parameters for the soil has been assessed for the design of the foundation.

When the projects are known, specific soil investigations must be performed to reduce the distance between the borings and to give a more precise estimate of the strength parameters for the soil layers.

Prepared for
 Hillerød Kommune
 Teknisk Rådgivning
 Att. : Søren Herrstedt
 Trollesmindealle 27
 3400 Hillerød

Prepared by Ulla Schiellerup,
 45204140, uls@geo.dk

Controlled by Poul Larsen,
 45204140, pol@geo.dk

Contents

1	Project and Objective	3
2	Field Investigations	3
3	Soil Conditions	4
4	Groundwater Conditions	4
5	Foundation Design	4
5.1	General	4
5.2	Spread Foundation.....	5
5.3	Pile Foundation.....	6
6	Excavations	6
7	Further Investigation.....	6
8	References.....	6

Enclosures

- 1.1 :Location plan
 1.2-1.13 :Borehole log Nos 1-12

Appendix 1.A :Borehole logs from COWI investigations (in Danish)

GEO Standard: Legends and Abbreviations

1 Project and Objective

Hillerød Kommune wants to sell an area of 100,000 m² just southwest of the city. The areas are shown on the location plan in Enclosure No 1.1.

The objective of the investigation – besides to form a general view of the soil and groundwater conditions – is to provide the necessary basis for assessment of the type of foundation.

A specific project is not yet known to GEO. So the investigation is based on shallow borings in a net of app. 100 x 100 m².

From Hillerød Kommune we have achieved the results from some earlier investigations carried out on the site by COWI. A number of borings from these investigations are included in this report.

2 Field Investigations

The field investigations have comprised borings with soil sampling and vane shear tests in the boreholes.

Placed as shown in the location plan, Enclosure No 1.1, geotechnical borings (Nos 1-12) were carried out. The boreholes were carried out as 4 inch cased borings. Remoulded samples were extracted and vane shear tests were carried out in the boreholes.

In all of the boreholes standpipes have been established, and the groundwater tables were registered 2008-04-08 just after the borings were finished. The groundwater levels are shown in Enclosure No 1.1, page 3/3.

The samples were geologically described by an engineering geologist in accordance with "Vejledning i Ingeniørgeologisk prøvebeskrivelse" /1/. Lithological descriptions included an evaluation of depositional environment and age of the sample material.

For selected samples, classification tests were executed to determine the natural moisture content w .

The positioning and levelling of the boreholes were carried out by GEO using GPS navigation system.

The boring logs with all observations and measurements are shown in Enclosure Nos 1.2-1.11. Legends and Abbreviations are shown in the enclosed GEO Standard.

The supplementary logs from borings nos. GB1-GB10 and GB14-GB16 from the earlier investigations are shown in appendix 1.A

3 Soil Conditions

The area is in level +30 m to +36 m lowest in the south-eastern -, the south-western - and the north-western corner of the area.

The areas are dominated by late glacial and glacial deposits covered with top soil deposits. The top soil consists mainly of sand mull.

The top soil layer varying in thickness from 0.3 m to 1.2 m has been encountered. Beneath the topsoil glacial deposits are predominant. The deposits mainly consist of clay till, but sand till and melt water sand have also been encountered. In local places late glacial melt water sand or melt water clay has been found just beneath the fill.

In local areas in the norther and southeastern part of the area represented by borehole log 4 and GB4 (northern) and borehole log 10 (southeastern) fill has been met to a thickness of 3,5 m (northern) and 1,6 m (southeastern).

Locally just south of our borehole no 6 the investigations off COWI shows a local area with fill thicknes up to more than 5 m representing the backfilling in an old gravel pit.

4 Groundwater Conditions

The measurements in the stand pipes 2008-04-08 showed a groundwater table 0.4 m to >3.0 m below ground level.

In periods with heavy rain the firm and dense clay till will form a nearly impervious lower boundary, and the fill and top soil will become saturated for a period of time.

The groundwater level representing the deep layers (limestone) is in approximate level +15 m to +17 m.

5 Foundation Design

5.1 General

The highest possible level suited for shallow foundation (spread foundation) is determined as the top of glacial or late glacial deposits. This level is denoted "Level 2" and shown on the location plan, Enclosure 1.1, page 2/3.

“Level 3” is defined as top of firm soil layer with $c_u > 150 \text{ kN/m}^2$. It has only been possible to give this level in a few of the borings, and the level is very difficult to identify while the borings are not very deep.

Bottom of top soil and fill constitute the proper base level for roads and floors. This level is denoted “Level 1” in the location plan.

“Level 2” is less than 0.9 m (to 1.2 m) below ground level in most of the areas. The foundation type most suitable in these areas will be a shallow foundation (spread foundation). “Level 3” is expected approximately X m below ground level.

In the local areas where fill has been detected to a thickness of 3.5 m (northern part of the area) a pile foundation would be natural if the lowest floor level is in ground level. Where fill has the thickness of 1.6 m a shallow foundation will still be suitable.

5.2 Spread Foundation

The design of the foundations must be in accordance with the European Code of Practice for Foundation engineering (EC 7) with the national Danish Annex, ref. /2/.

In the actual soils the undrained shear strength c_u is equal to the shear strength c_v measured in the vane shear test.

As a preliminary estimate the following characteristic strength parameters are suggested at the foundation base:

- Undrained failure: $c_{u,k} = 50 \text{ to } 70 \text{ kN/m}^2$ in Level 2
 $c_{u,k} > 150 \text{ kN/m}^2$ in Level 3
- Drained failure: $\phi'_{pl,k} = 37^\circ$, $c'_{u,k} = 0$ in Level 2,
 $\phi'_{pl,k} = 38^\circ$, $c'_{u,k} = 0$ in Level 3

The largest dimensions found by these two analyses shall be chosen.

When the projects are known, supplementary borings have to be performed to give a more precise estimate of the strength parameters.

When founded in accordance with these guidelines, the settlements are expected to be small and without structural significance, provided that the casting of the concrete in the foundations takes place on undisturbed soil (after previous cleaning of loose and softened soil).

On the basis of the ground water levels, it is our estimate that basements down to 2 m to 3 m below surface can be built with normal drain. For deeper basement, supplementary investigations (borings) have to be done.

5.3 Pile Foundation

The pile foundation must be dimensioned as described in EC 7, cf. ref. /2/. New boreholes to the expected pile tip level must be performed.

6 Excavations

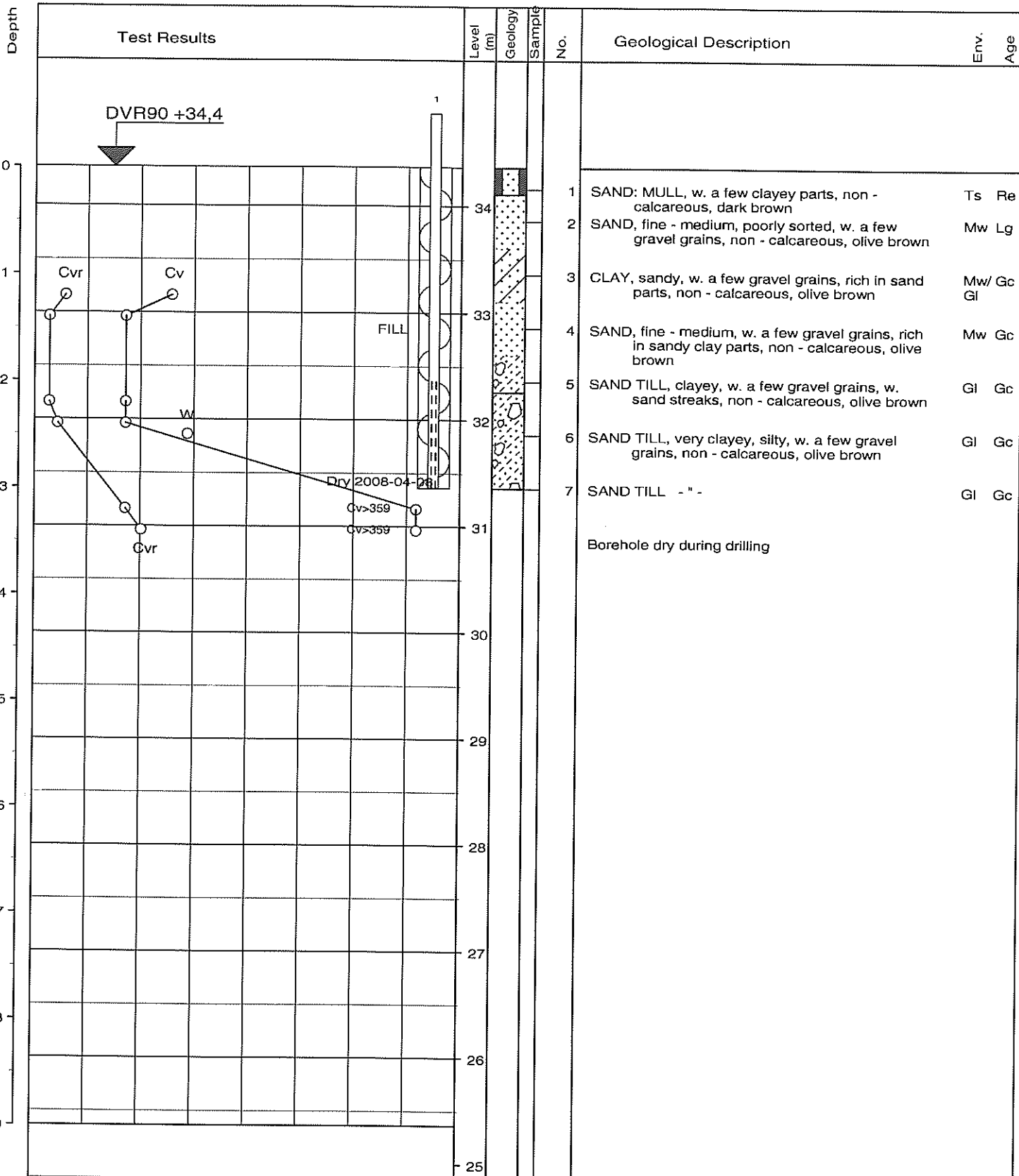
Excavation works for foundations (buildings with lowest floor at ground level) and roads are not expected to provide significant groundwater problems on the present basis. Possible groundwater flow and surface water may presumably be removed by simple drains. For deeper excavations specific soil investigations must be performed.

7 Further Investigation

When the projects are known, specific soil investigations must be performed to reduce the distance between the borings and to give a more precise estimate of the strength parameters for the soil layers. The investigations shall cover specific problems as pile foundation and groundwater problems for deep excavations etc.

8 References

- /1/ A guide to engineering geological soil description.
DGF-Bulletin 1, Revision 1, May 1995. Danish Geotechnical Society
- /2/ Eurocode 7 : Geotechnical design (DS/EN 1997-1) with EN 1997-1 DK NA



○	10	20	30	W (%)
△	14	18	22	γ (kN/m³)
○	100	200	300	Cv, Cvr (kN/m²)

Method : 4 inch

E : 91977 (m) N : 167908 (m) Location plan :

Job : 31373 Egespurs Alle. Hillerød

Project : VIJ Drilled by : GEO HEC Date : 2008-04-07 Synonym : Boring : 1

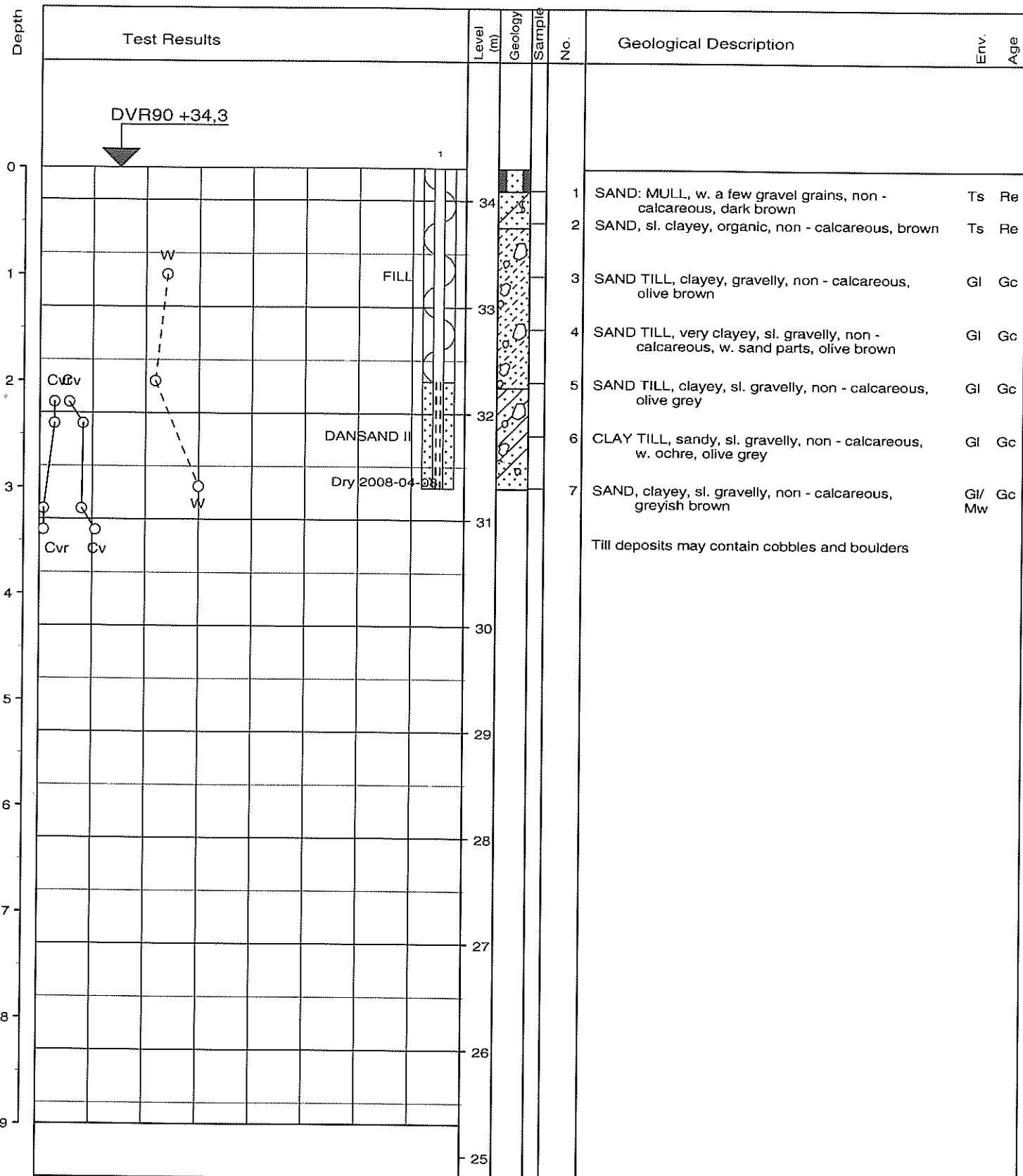
Executed by : CUD Checked by : *AL* Approved by : *ULS* Date : 080422 Encl. No.: 1.2

P. 1 / 1

GEO

Maglebjergvej 1, DK2800 Lyngby
tlf.: +45 4588 4444 , fax.: +45 4588 1240

Profile



○	10	20	30	W (%)
△	14	18	22	γ (kN/m³)
○	100	200	300	Cv, Cvr (kN/m²)

Method : 4 inch

E : 91950 (m) N : 167816 (m) Location plan :

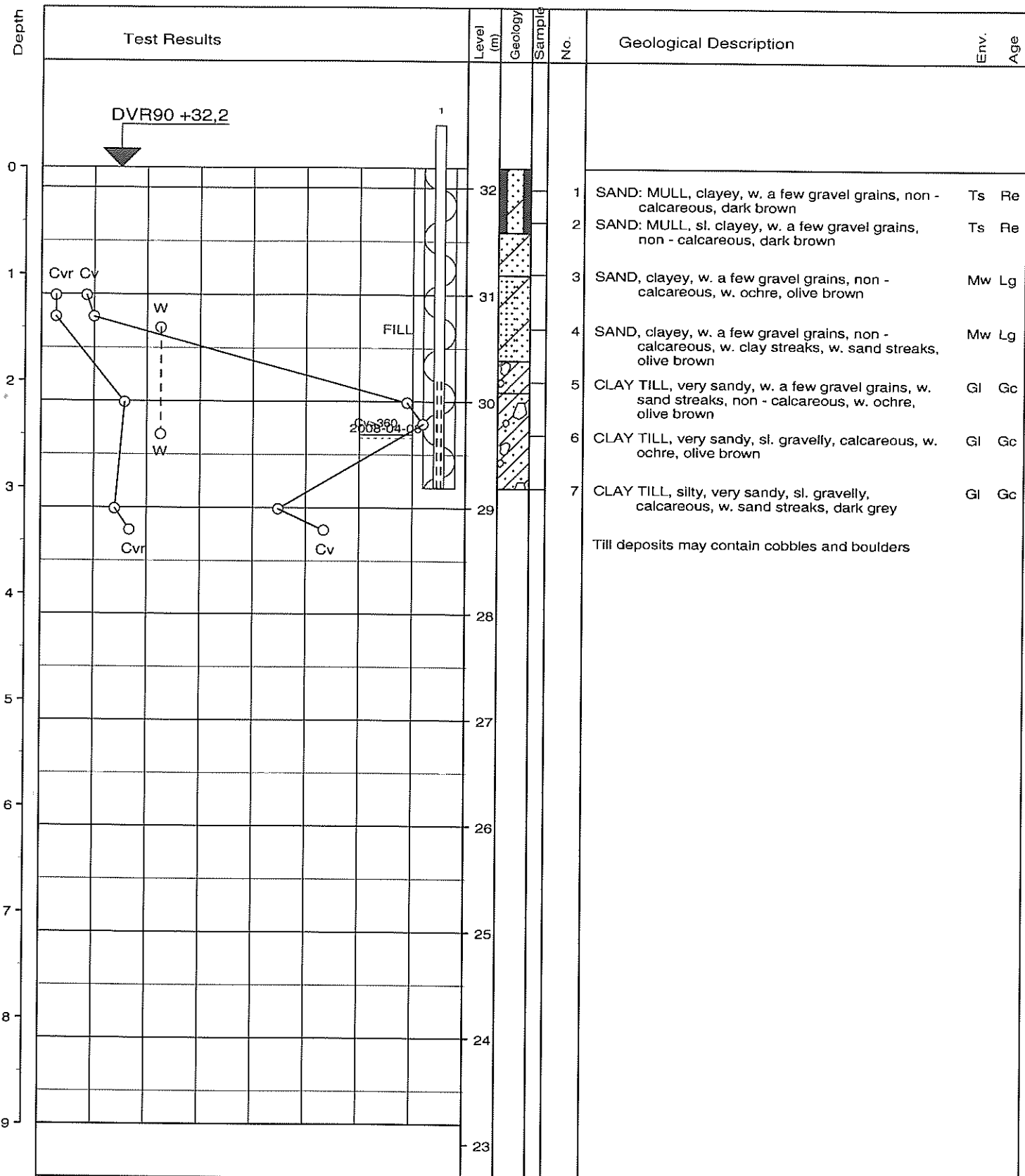
Job : 31373 Egespurs Alle. Hillerød

Project : VIJ Drilled by : GEO JEJ Date : 2008-04-07 Synonym : Boring : 2

Executed by : CUD Checked by : *RL* Approved by : *ULB* Date : 08-04-22 Encl. No.: 1.3 P. 1 / 1

GEO Maglebjergvej 1, DK2800 Lyngby tlf.: +45 4588 4444 , fax.: +45 4588 1240 **Profile**

BRegister - PSTGUK 2.0 - 22/04/2008 10:47:10



○	10	20	30	W (%)
△	14	18	22	γ (kN/m³)
○	100	200	300	Cv, Cvr (kN/m²)

Method : 4 inch

E : 91930 (m) N : 167726 (m) Location plan :

Job : 31373 Egespurs Alle. Hillerød

Project : VIJ Drilled by : GEO HEC Date : 2008-04-08 Synonym : Boring : 3

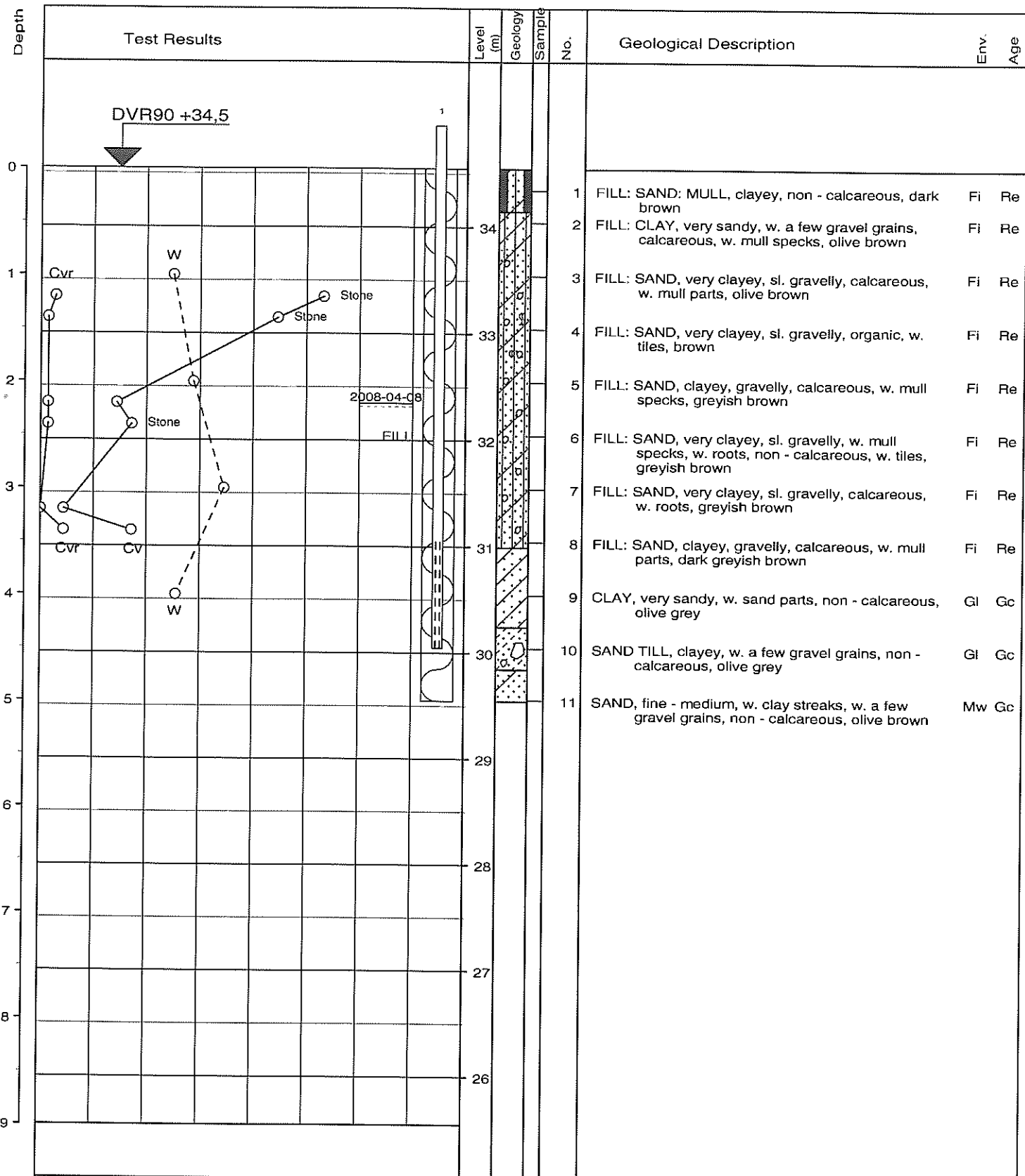
Executed by : CUD Checked by : *RL* Approved by : *us* Date : 080422 Encl. No.: 1.4

P. 1 / 1

GEO

Maglebjergvej 1, DK2800 Lyngby
tlf.: +45 4588 4444 , fax.: +45 4588 1240

Profile



○	10	20	30	W (%)
△	14	18	22	γ (kN/m³)
○	100	200	300	Cv, Cvr (kN/m²)

Method : 4 inch

E : 91872 (m) N : 167933 (m) Location plan :

Job : 31373 Egespurs Alle. Hillerød

Project : VIJ Drilled by : GEO HEC Date : 2008-04-07 Synonym : Boring : 4

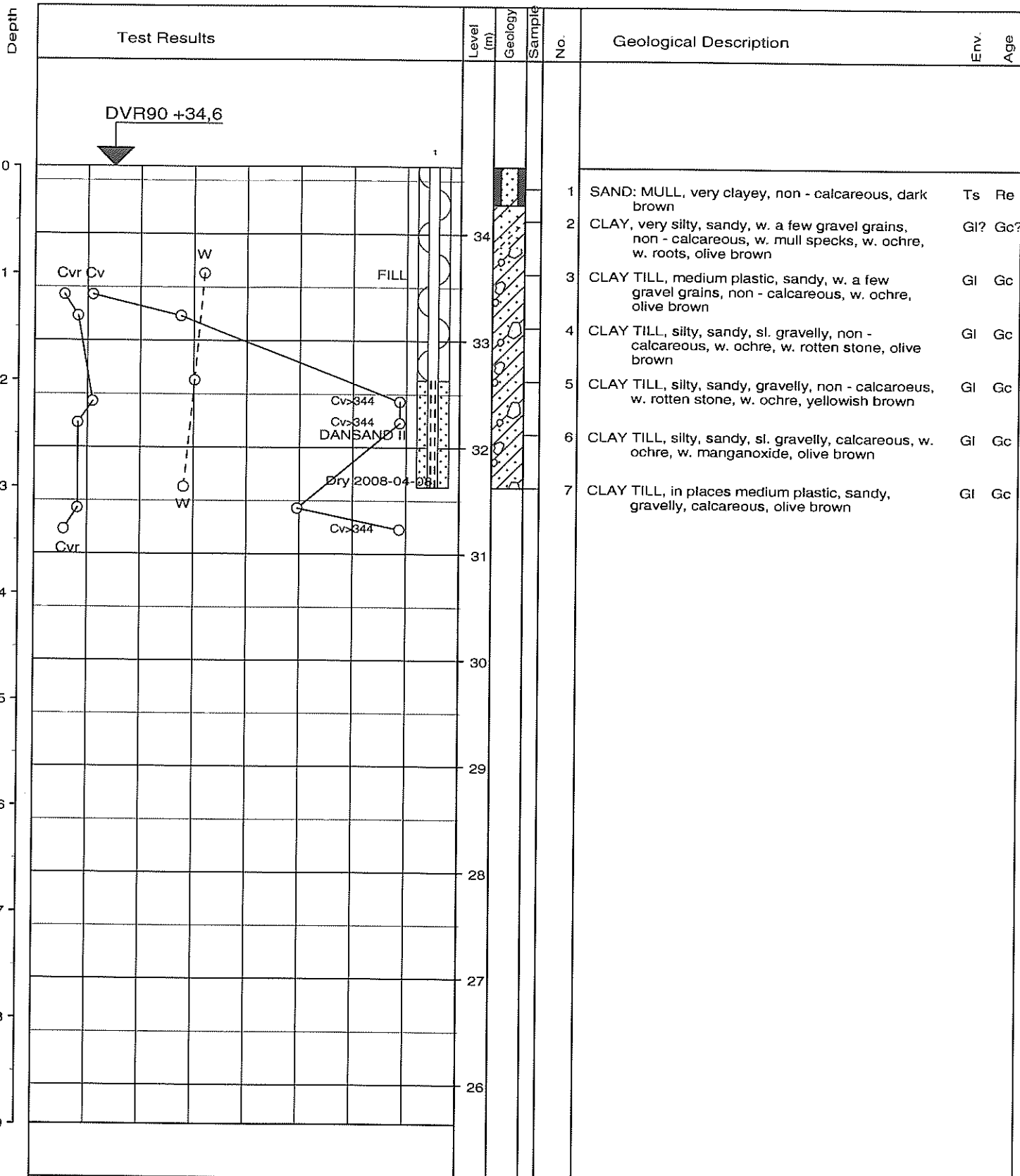
Executed by : CUD Checked by : *KL* Approved by : *UV* Date : 080422 Encl. No.: 1.5

P. 1 / 1

GEO

Maglebjergvej 1, DK2800 Lyngby
tlf.: +45 4588 4444 , fax.: +45 4588 1240

Profile



○	10	20	30	W (%)
△	14	18	22	γ (kN/m³)
○	100	200	300	Cv, Cvr (kN/m²)

Method : 4 inch

E : 91793 (m) N : 167753 (m) Location plan :

Job : 31373 Egespurs Alle. Hillerød

Project : VIJ Drilled by : GEO JEJ Date : 2008-04-07 Synonym : Boring : 5

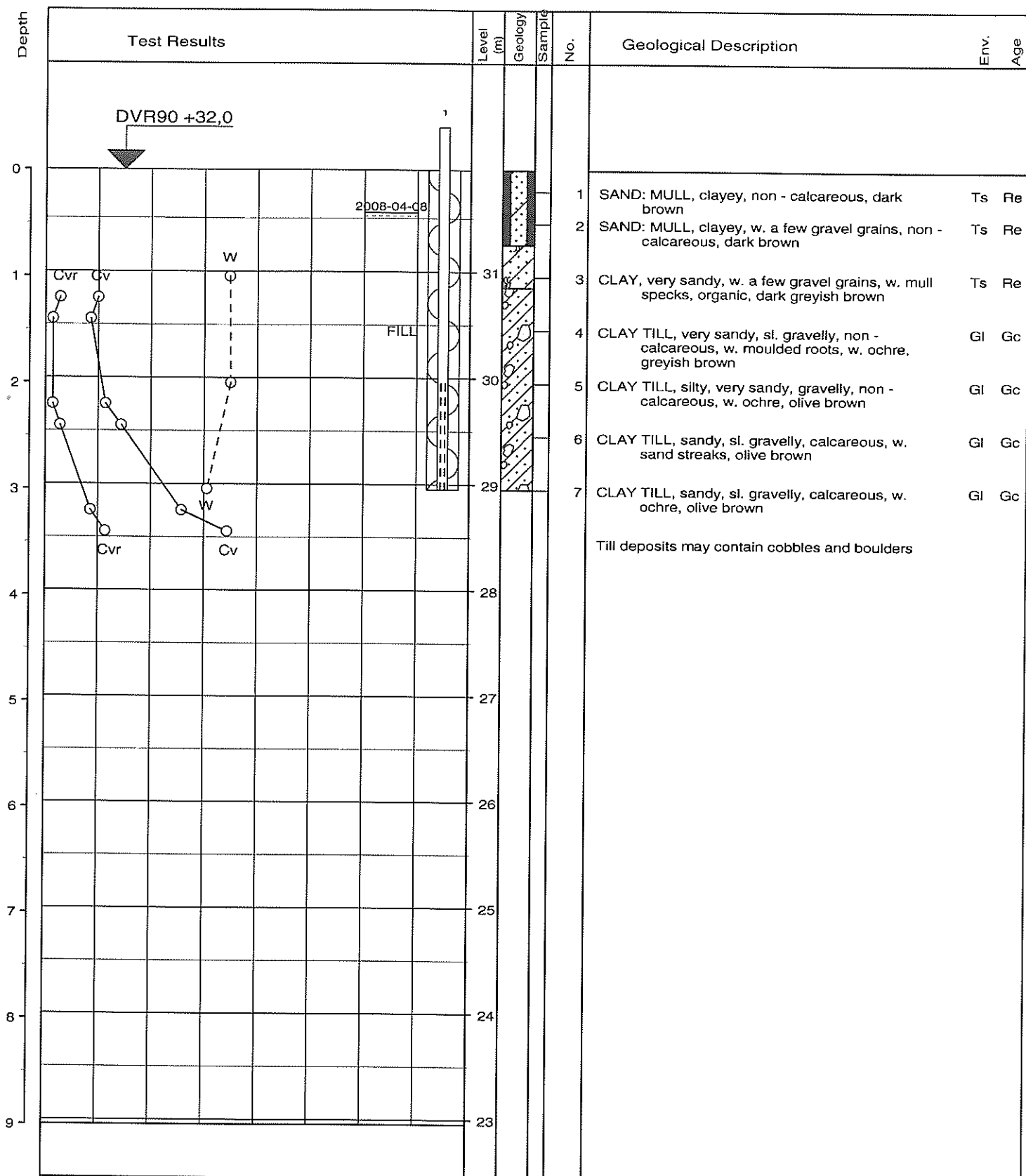
Executed by : CUD Checked by : *PL* Approved by : *UUS* Date : *080422* Encl. No.: 1.6

P. 1 / 1

GEO

Maglebjergvej 1, DK2800 Lyngby
tlf.: +45 4588 4444 , fax.: +45 4588 1240

Profile



○	10	20	30	W (%)
△	14	18	22	γ (kN/m³)
○	100	200	300	Cv, Cvr (kN/m²)

Method : 4 inch

E : 91707 (m) N : 167984 (m) Location plan :

Job : 31373 Egespurs Alle. Hillerød

Project : VIJ Drilled by : GEO HEC Date : 2008-04-07 Synonym : Boring : 7

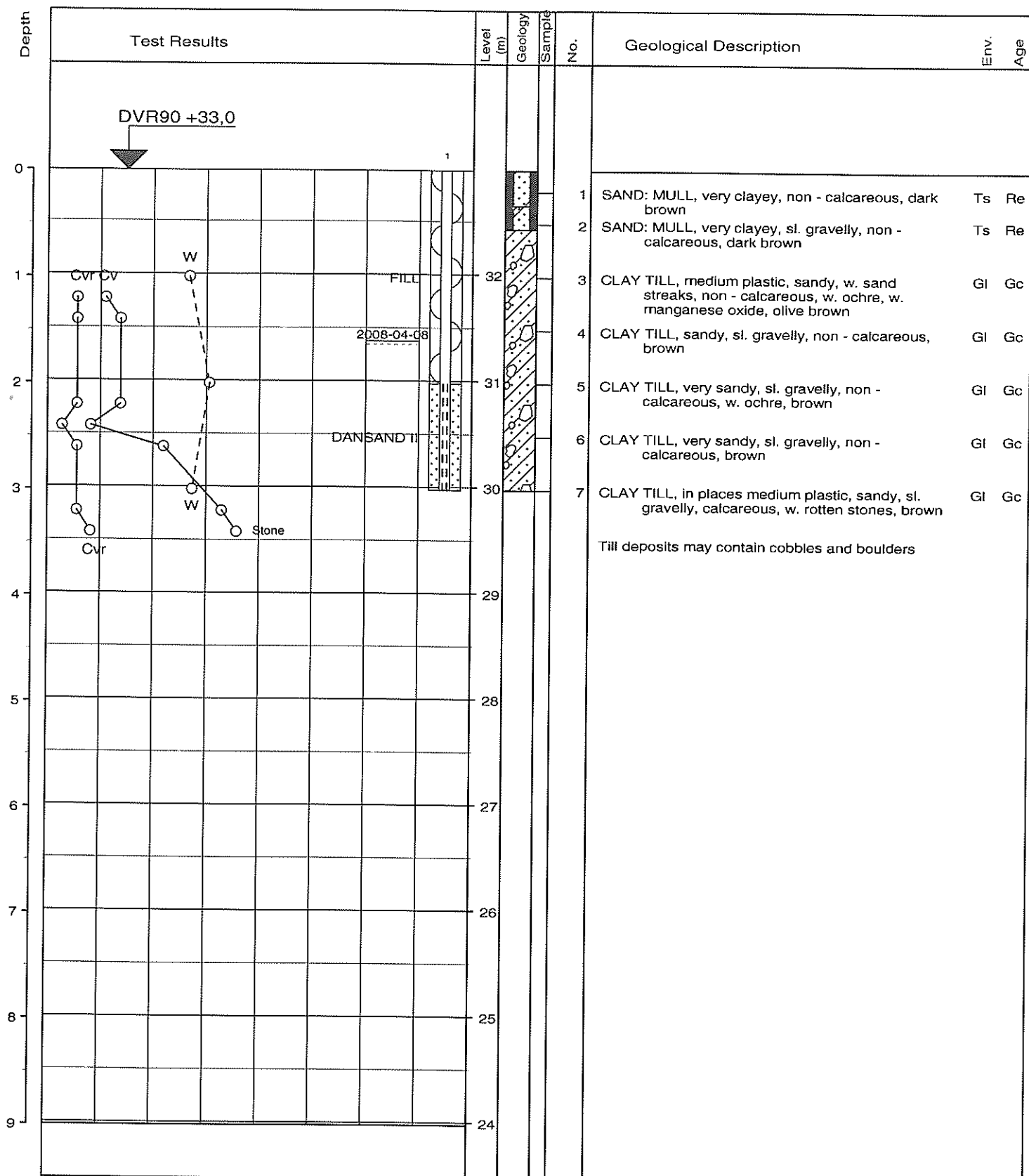
Executed by : CUD Checked by : *PL* Approved by : *VL8* Date : 080422 Encl. No.: 1.8

P. 1 / 1

GEO

Maglebjergvej 1, DK2800 Lyngby
tlf.: +45 4588 4444 , fax.: +45 4588 1240

Profile



○	10	20	30	W (%)
△	14	18	22	γ (kN/m³)
○	100	200	300	Cv, Cvr (kN/m²)

Method : 4 inch

E : 91678 (m) N : 167880 (m) Location plan :

Job : 31373 Egespurs Alle. Hillerød

Project : VIJ Drilled by : GEO JEJ Date : 2008-04-07 Synonym : Boring : 8

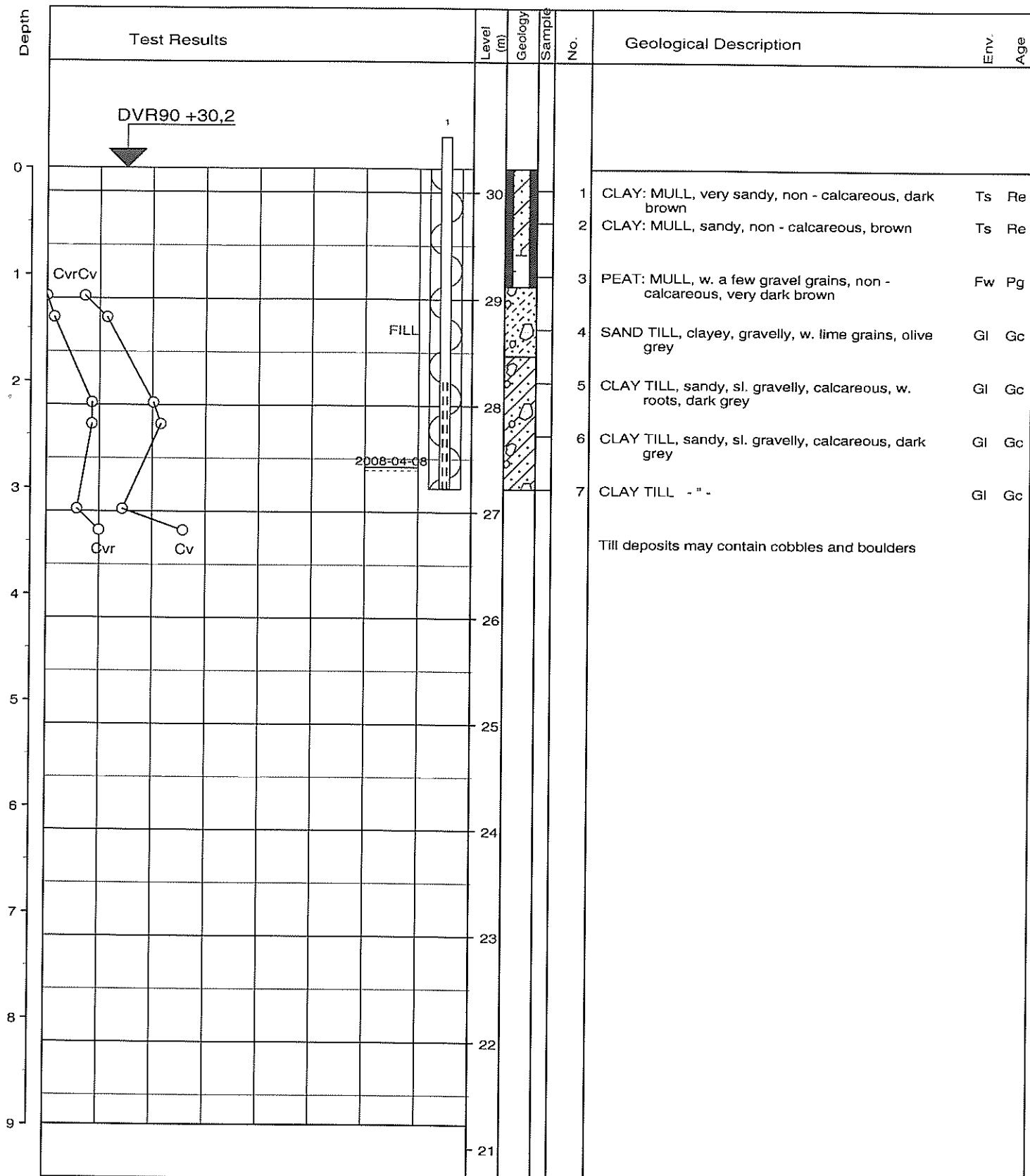
Executed by : CUD Checked by : Approved by : VL8 Date : 080422 Encl. No.: 1.9

P. 1 / 1

GEO

Maglebjergvej 1, DK2800 Lyngby
tlf.: +45 4588 4444 , fax.: +45 4588 1240

Profile



○	10	20	30	W (%)
△	14	18	22	γ (kN/m³)
○	100	200	300	Cv, Cvr (kN/m²)

Method : 4 inch

E : 91686 (m) N : 167780 (m) Location plan :

Job : 31373 Egespurs Alle. Hillerød

Project : VIJ Drilled by : GEO HEC Date : 2008-04-08 Synonym : Boring : 9

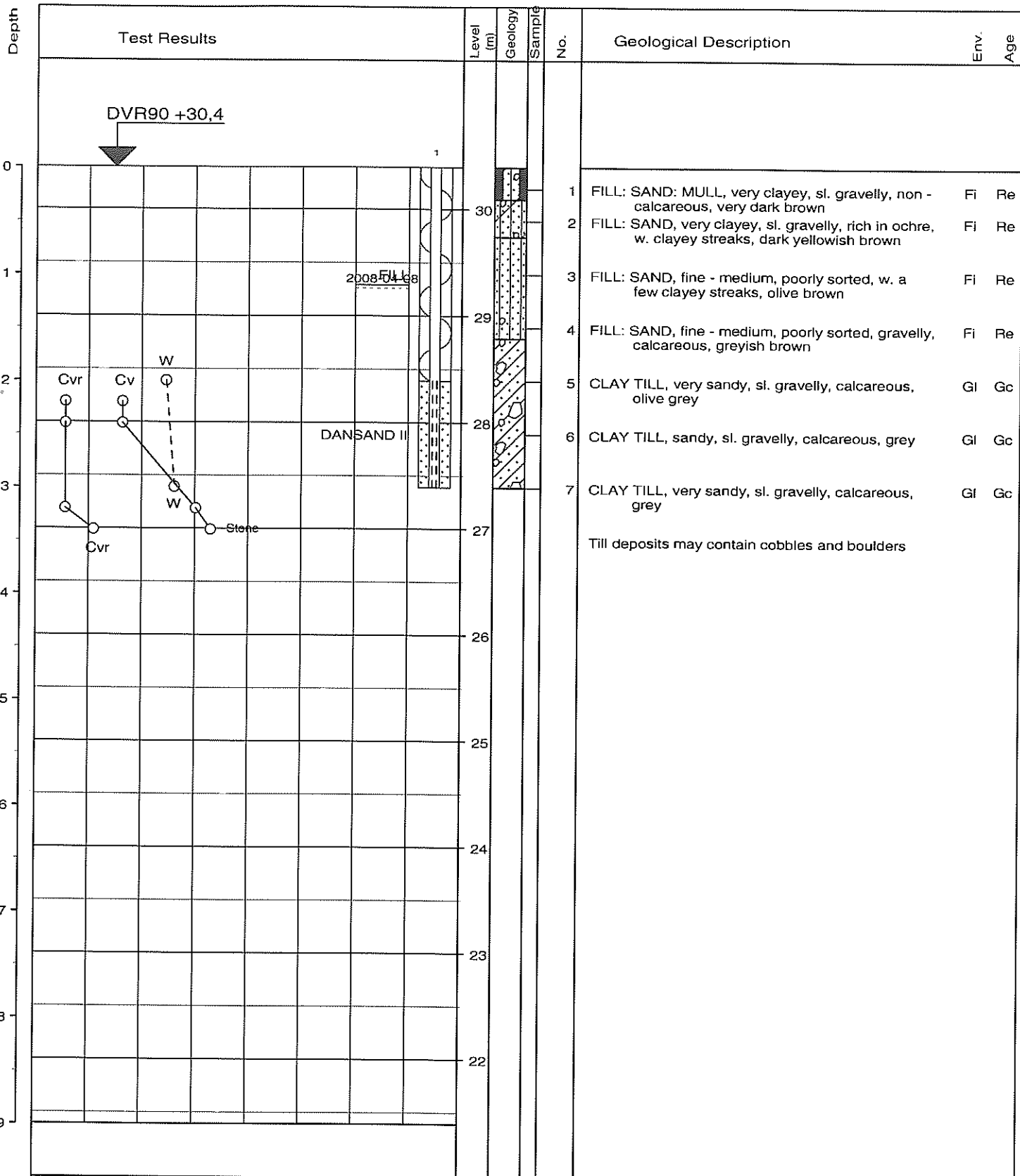
Executed by : CUD Checked by : *[Signature]* Approved by : *[Signature]* Date : *[Signature]* Encl. No.: 1.10

P. 1 / 1

GEO

Maglebjergvej 1, DK2800 Lyngby
tlf.: +45 4588 4444 , fax.: +45 4588 1240

Profile



○	10	20	30	W (%)
△	14	18	22	γ (kN/m³)
○	100	200	300	Cv, Cvr (kN/m²)

Method : 4 inch

E : 91597 (m) N : 167816 (m) Location plan :

Job : 31373 Egespurs Alle. Hillerød

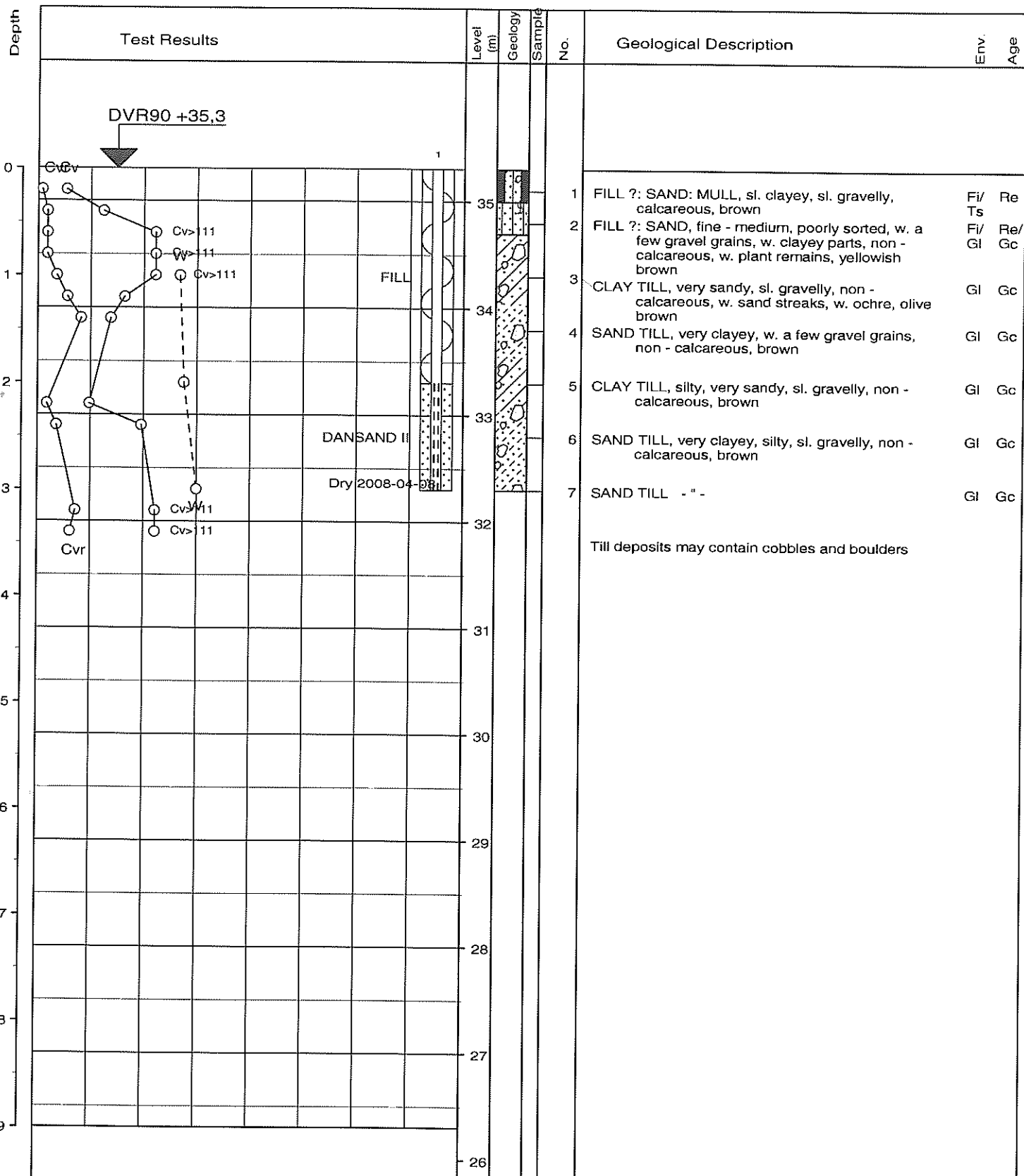
Project : VIJ Drilled by : GEO JEJ Date : 2008-04-07 Synonym : Boring : 10

Executed by : CUD Checked by : Approved by : Date : 080422 Encl. No.: 1.11



Maglebjergvej 1, DK2800 Lyngby
tlf.: +45 4588 4444 , fax.: +45 4588 1240

Profile



Job : 31373

Egespurs Alle. Hillerød

Project : VIJ

Drilled by : GEO JEJ

Date : 2008-04-07

Synonym :

Boring : 11

Executed by : CUD

Checked by :

Approved by :

Date : 080422

Encl. No.: 1.12

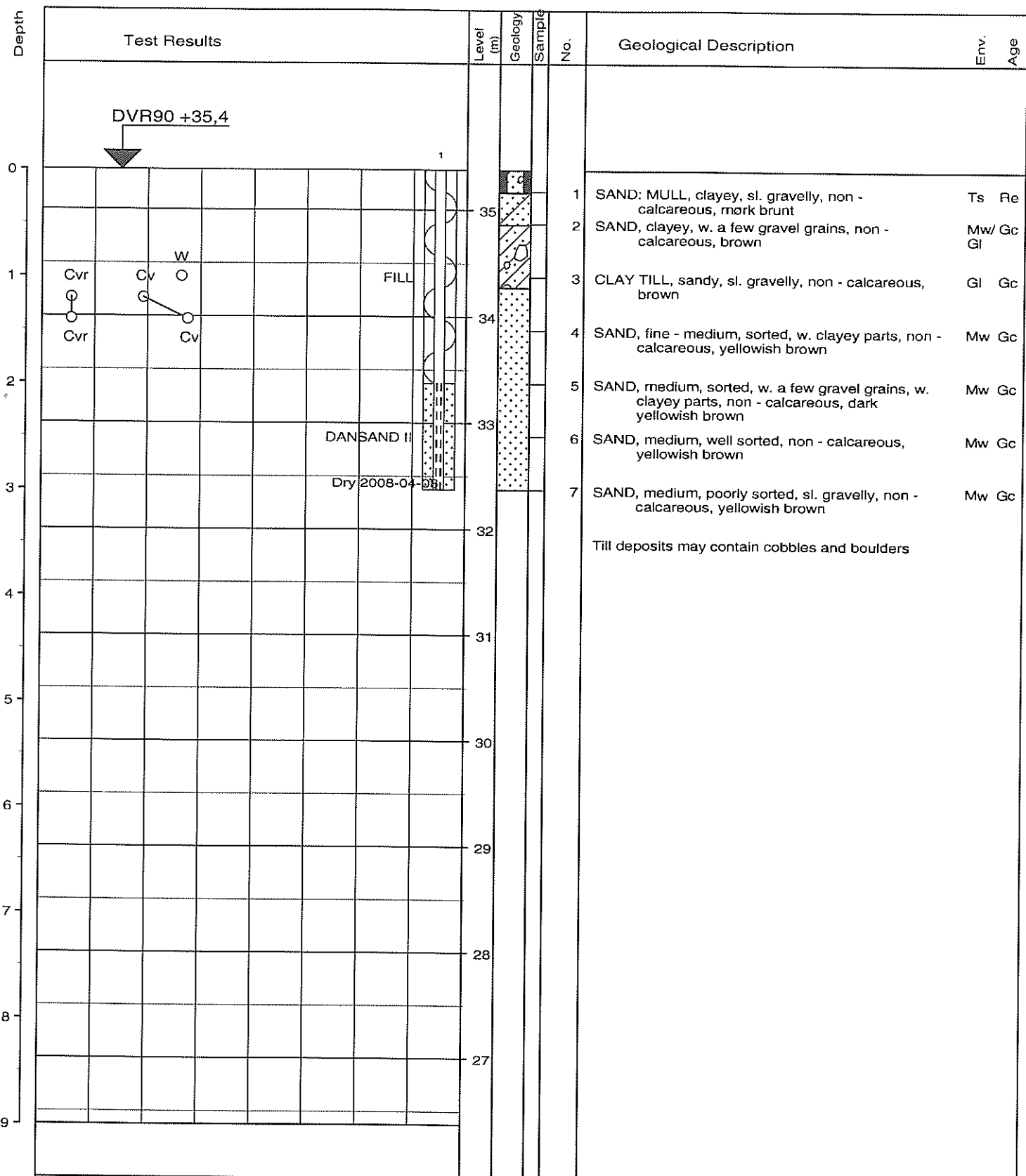
P. 1 / 1

GEO

Maglebjergvej 1, DK2800 Lyngby

tlf.: +45 4588 4444 , fax.: +45 4588 1240

Profile



○	10	20	30	W (%)
△	14	18	22	γ (kN/m³)
○	100	200	300	Cv, Cvr (kN/m²)

Method : 4 inch

E : 91839 (m) N : 167820 (m) Location plan :

Job : 31373 Egespurs Alle. Hillerød

Project : VIJ Drilled by : GEO JEJ Date : 2008-04-07 Synonym : Boring : 12

Executed by : CUD Checked by : *PH* Approved by : *ULS* Date : *080922* Encl. No.: 1.13

P. 1 / 1

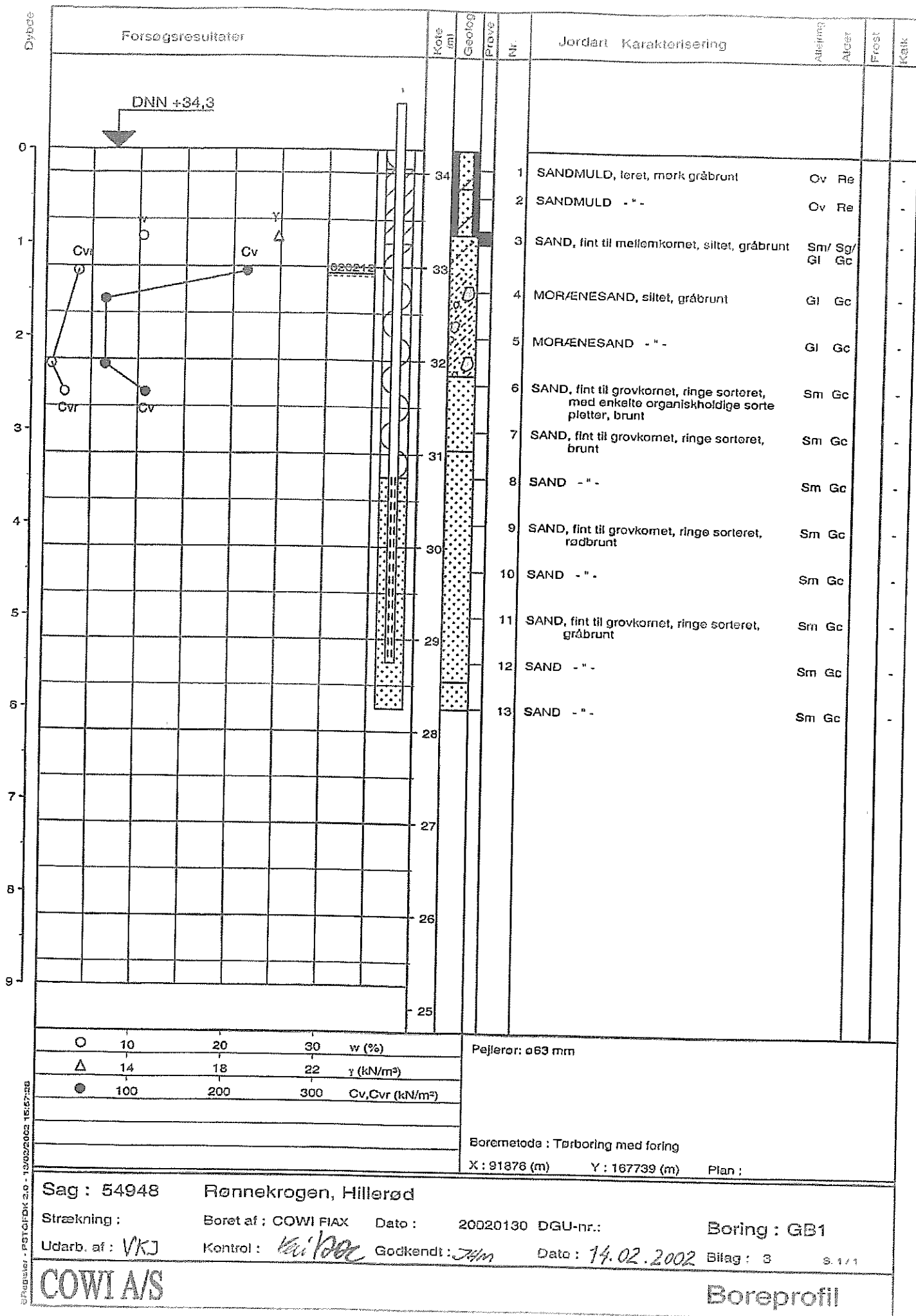


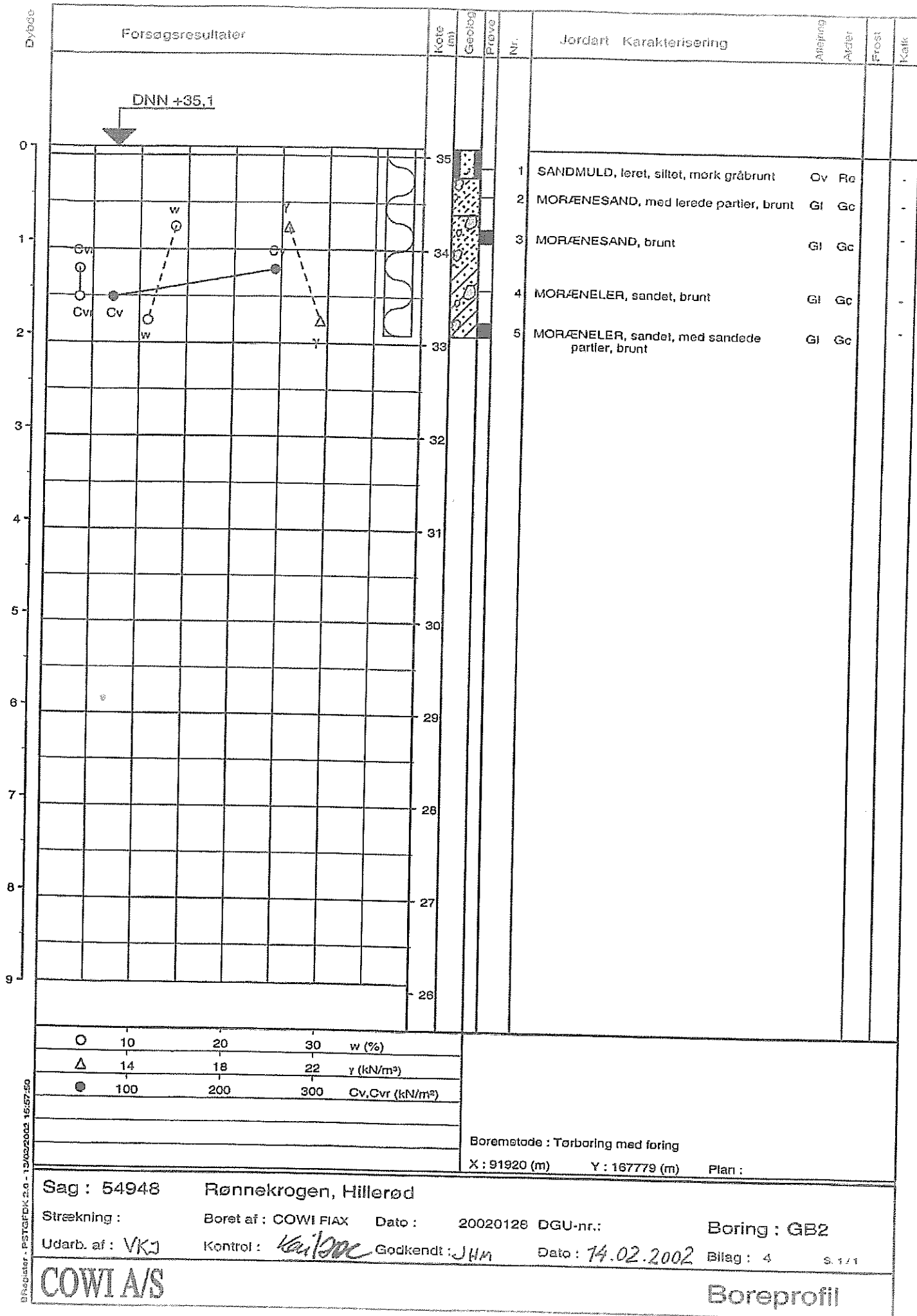
Maglebjergvej 1, DK2800 Lyngby
tlf.: +45 4588 4444 , fax.: +45 4588 1240

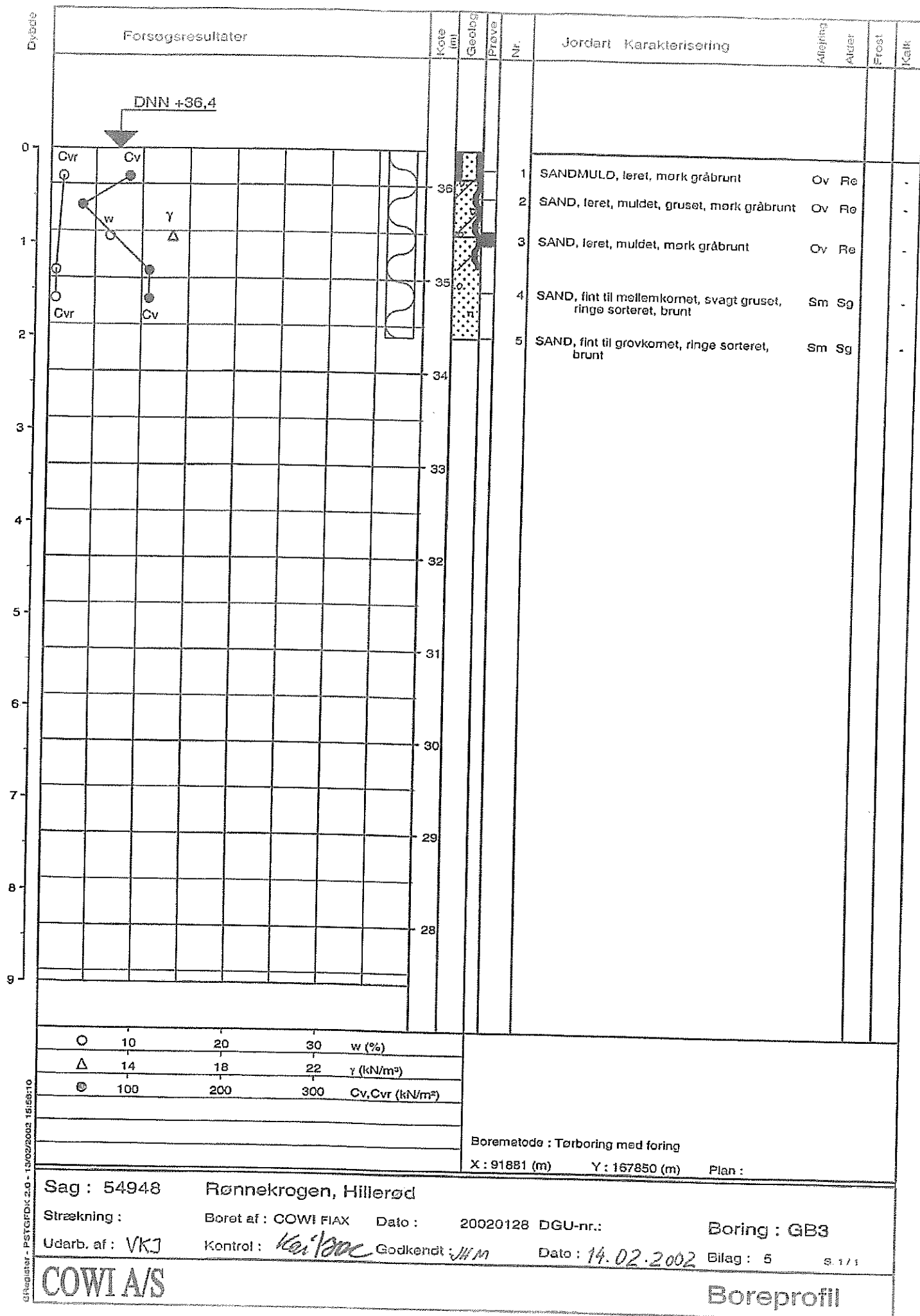
Profile

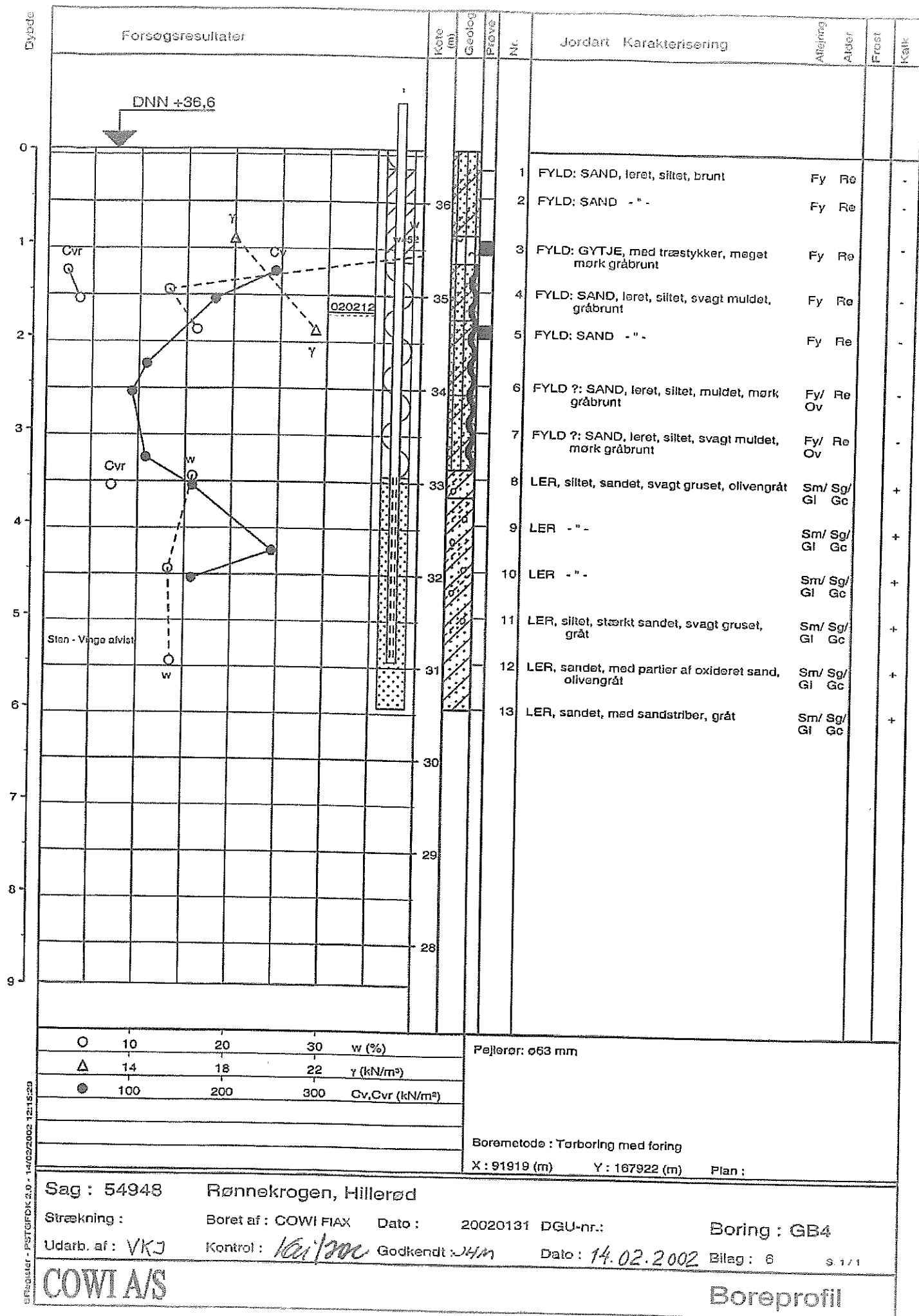
Appendix 1.A
GEO Sag no. 31373

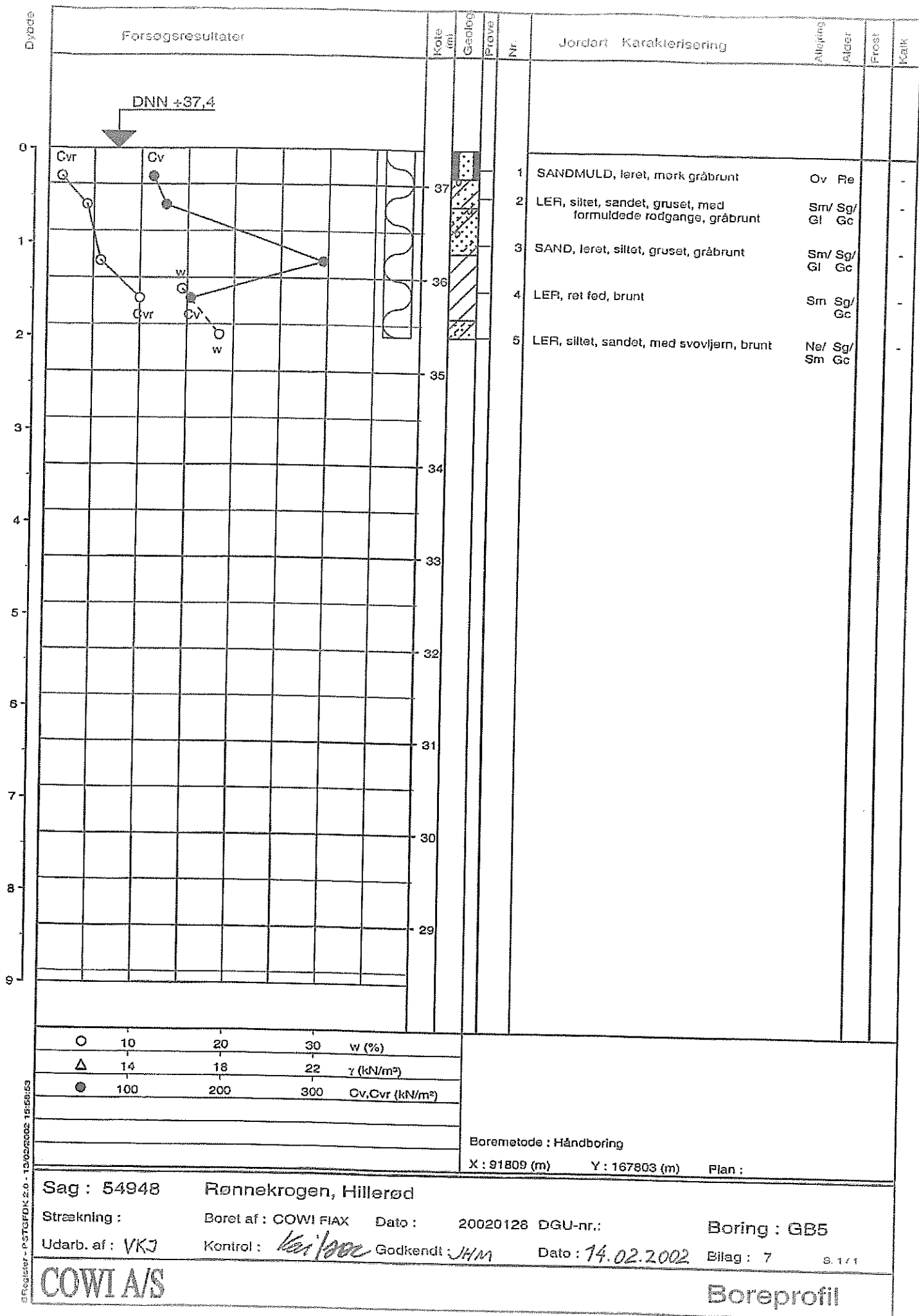
Borehole logs GB1-GB10 and GB14-GB16 from
COWI investigations
13 pages, size A4

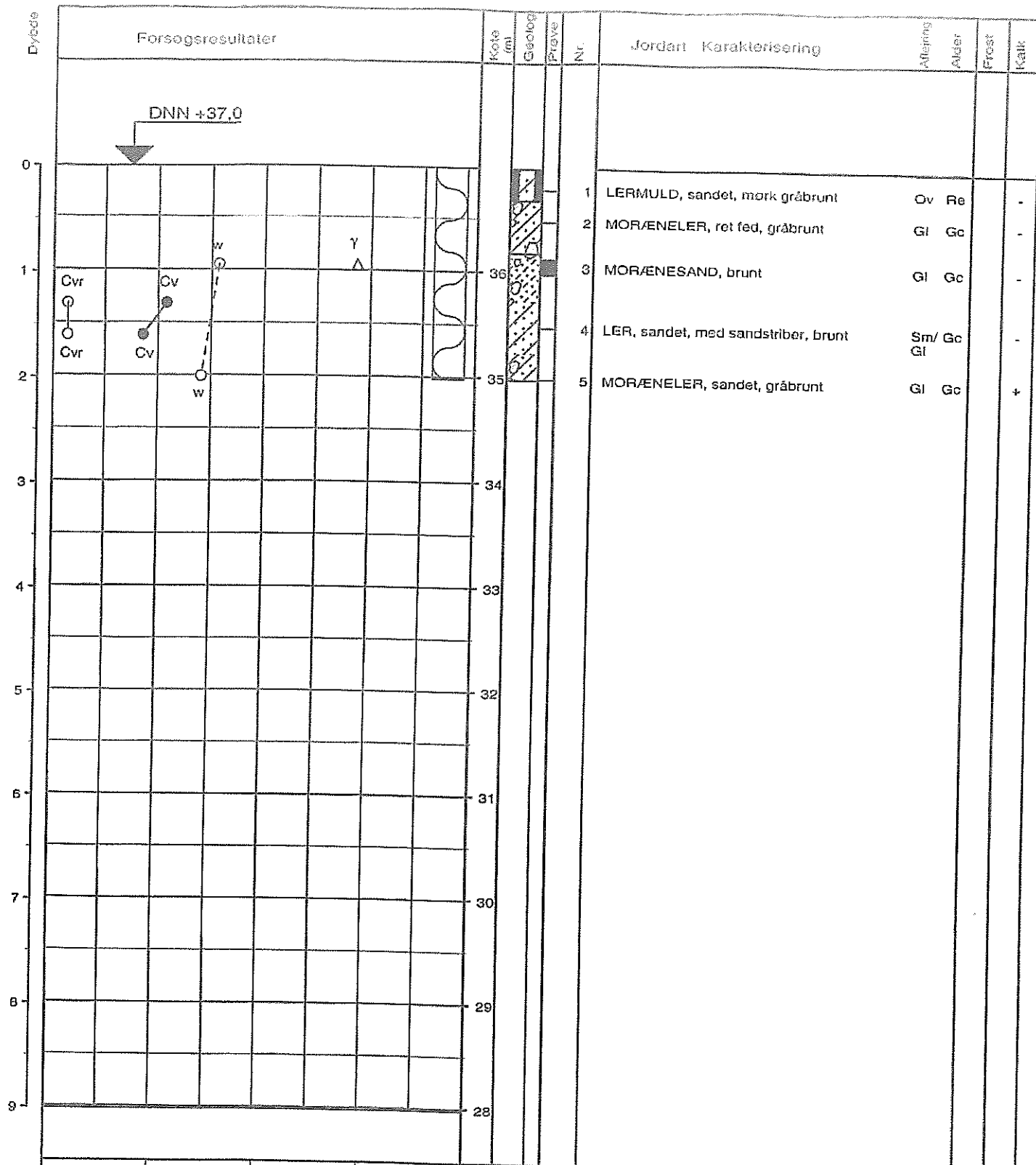












○	10	20	30	w (%)
△	14	18	22	γ (kN/m³)
●	100	200	300	Cv, Cvr (kN/m²)

Boremetode : Tørboring med foring

X : 91828 (m) Y : 167907 (m) Plan :

Sag : 54948

Rønnekrogen, Hillerød

Strækning :

Boret af : COWI FIAX

Dato : 20020128 DGU-nr.:

Boring : GB6

Udarb. af : VKJ

Kontrol :

Ker/Doc

Godkendt : *M*

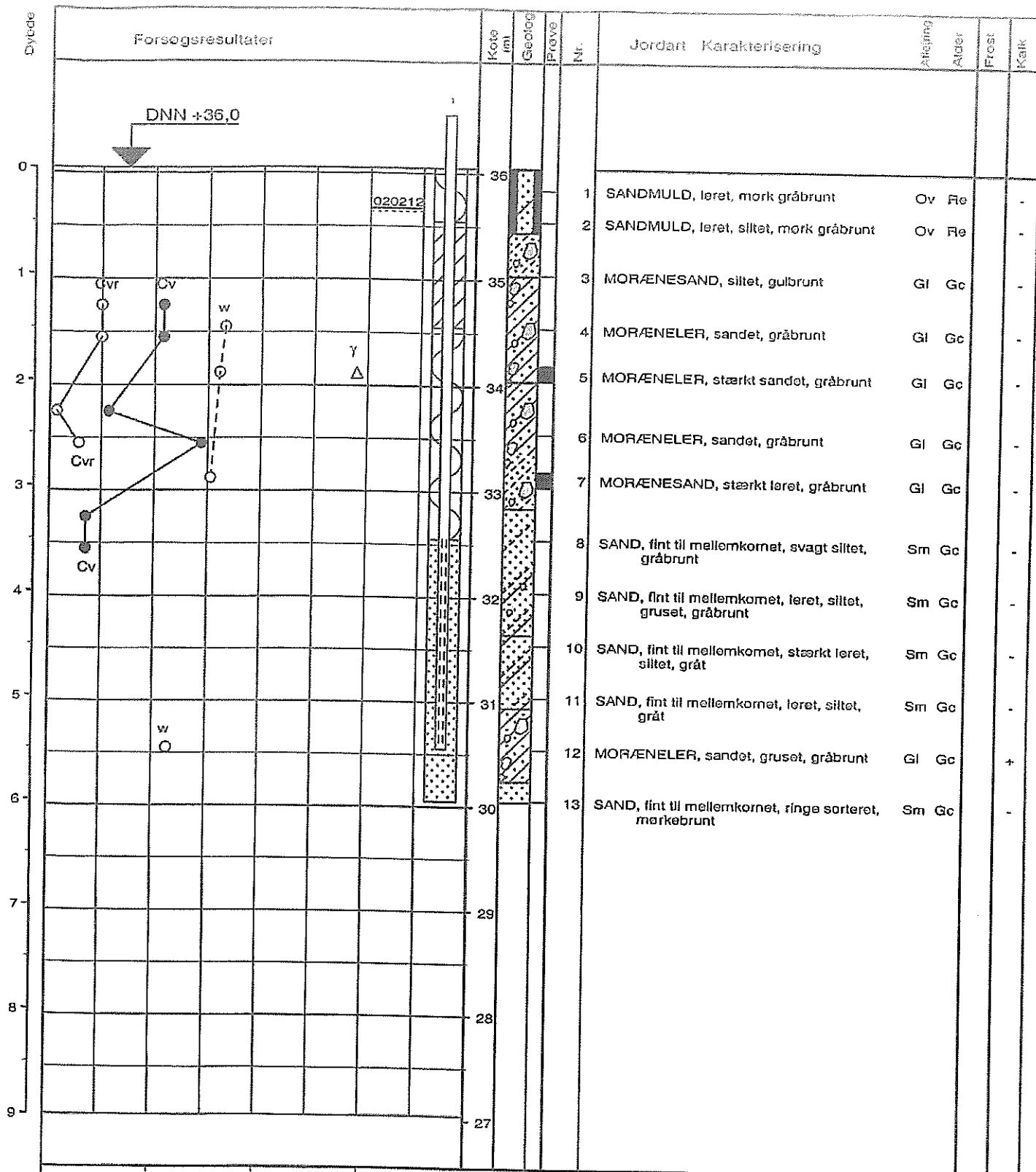
Dato : 14.02.2002

Bilag : 8

S. 1 / 1

COWI A/S

Boreprofil



○	10	20	30	w (%)
Δ	14	18	22	γ (kN/m³)
●	100	200	300	Cv, Cvr (kN/m²)

Pejlerør: ø63 mm

Børemetode: Tørboring med foring

X: 91781 (m) Y: 167862 (m) Plan:

Sag: 54948

Rønnekrogen, Hillerød

Strækning:

Boret af: COWI FIAX

Date:

20020129 DGU-nr.:

Boring: GB7

Udarb. af: VKJ

Kontrol:

Kari/ade

Godkendt: JHM

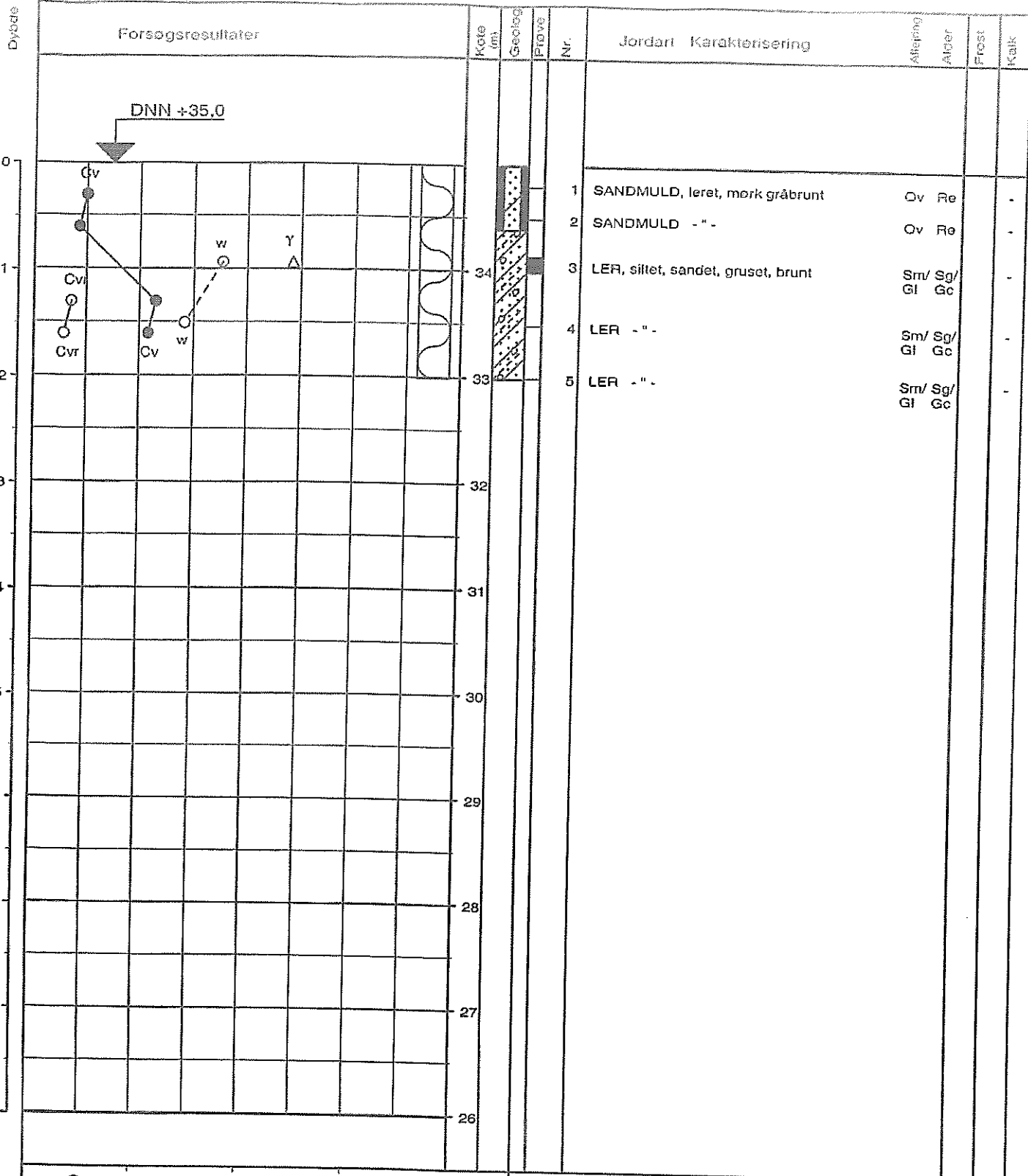
Date: 14.02.2002

Bilag: 9

3.1/1

COWI A/S

Boreprofil



○	10	20	30	w (%)
△	14	18	22	γ (kN/m³)
⊙	100	200	300	Cv, Cvr (kN/m²)

Boremetode: Torboring med foring

X: 91738 (m) Y: 167910 (m) Plan:

Sag: 54948

Rønnekrogen, Hillerød

Strækning:

Boret af: COWI FIAX

Dato: 20020129 DGU-nr.:

Boring: GB8

Udarb. af: VKJ

Kontrol:

Godkendt: JHM

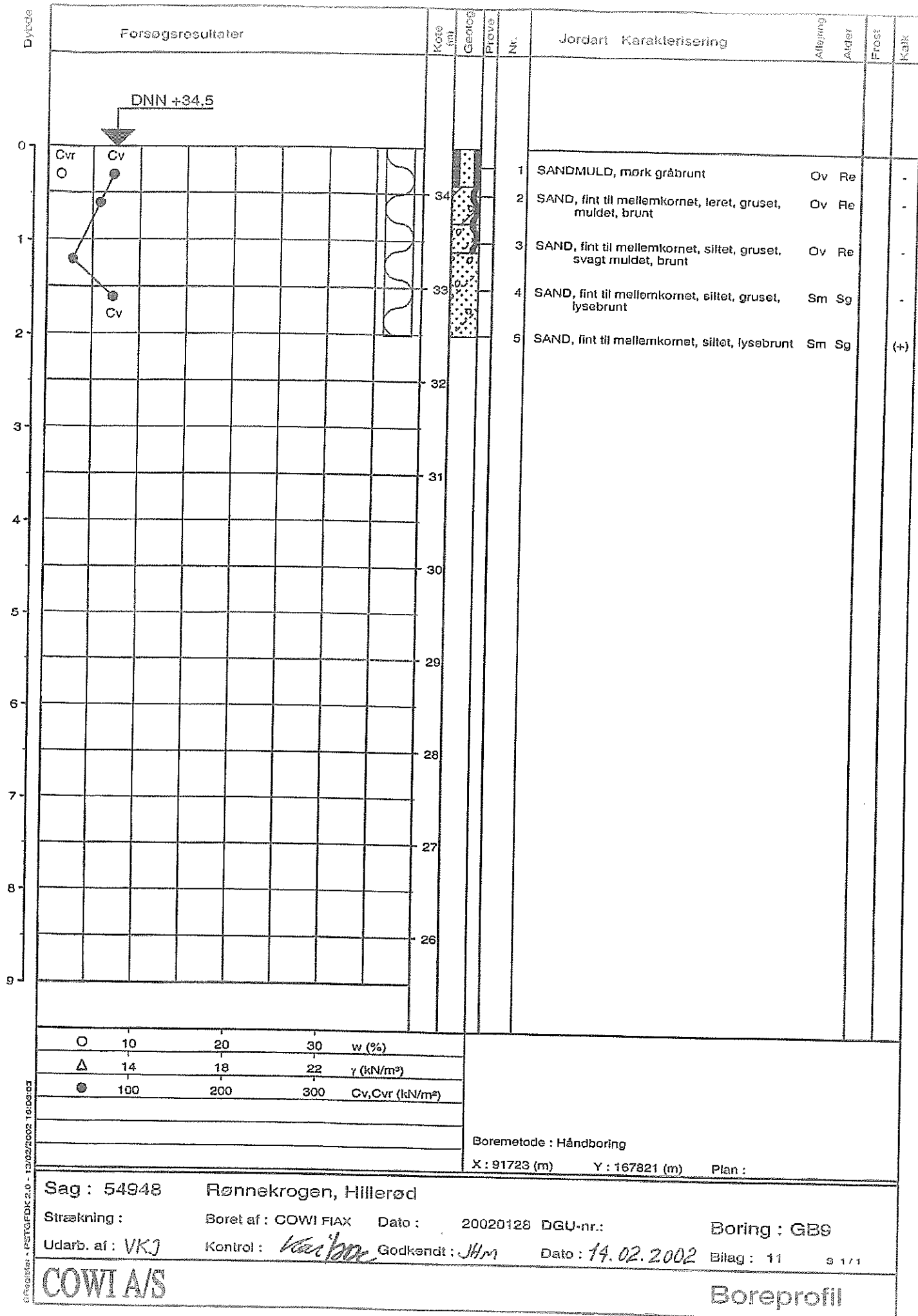
Dato: 14.02.2002

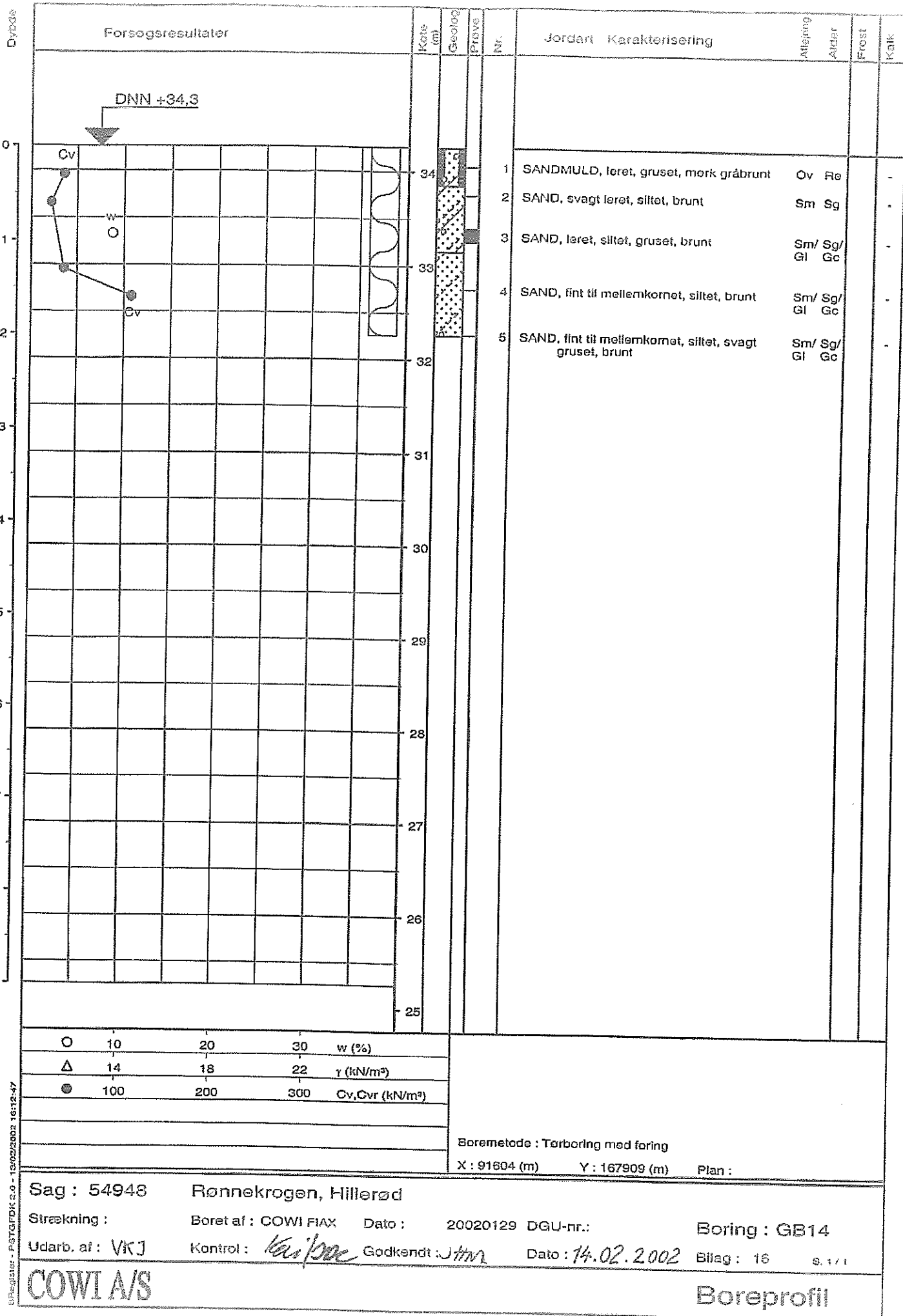
Bilag: 10

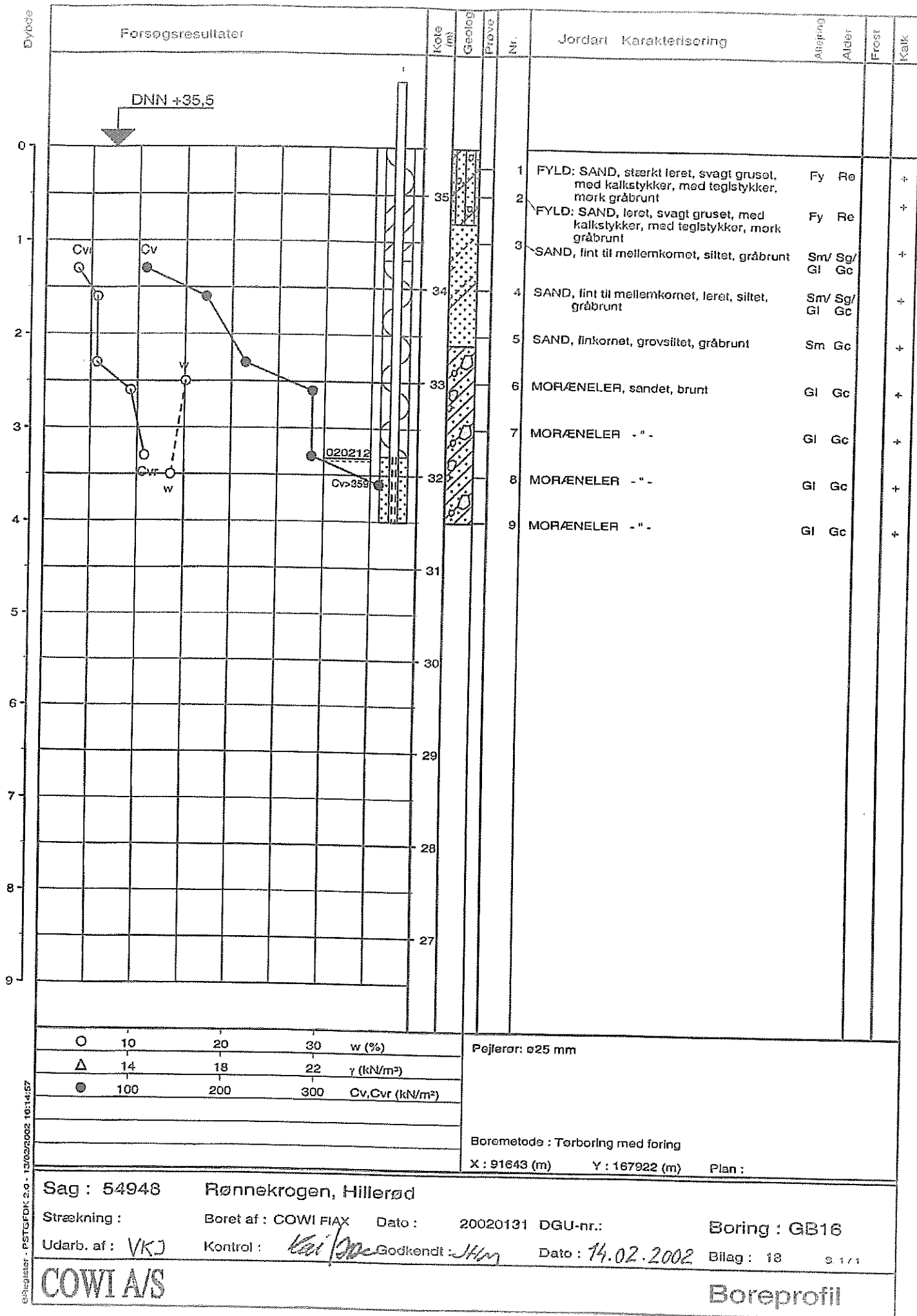
S. 1 / 1

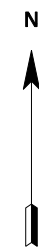
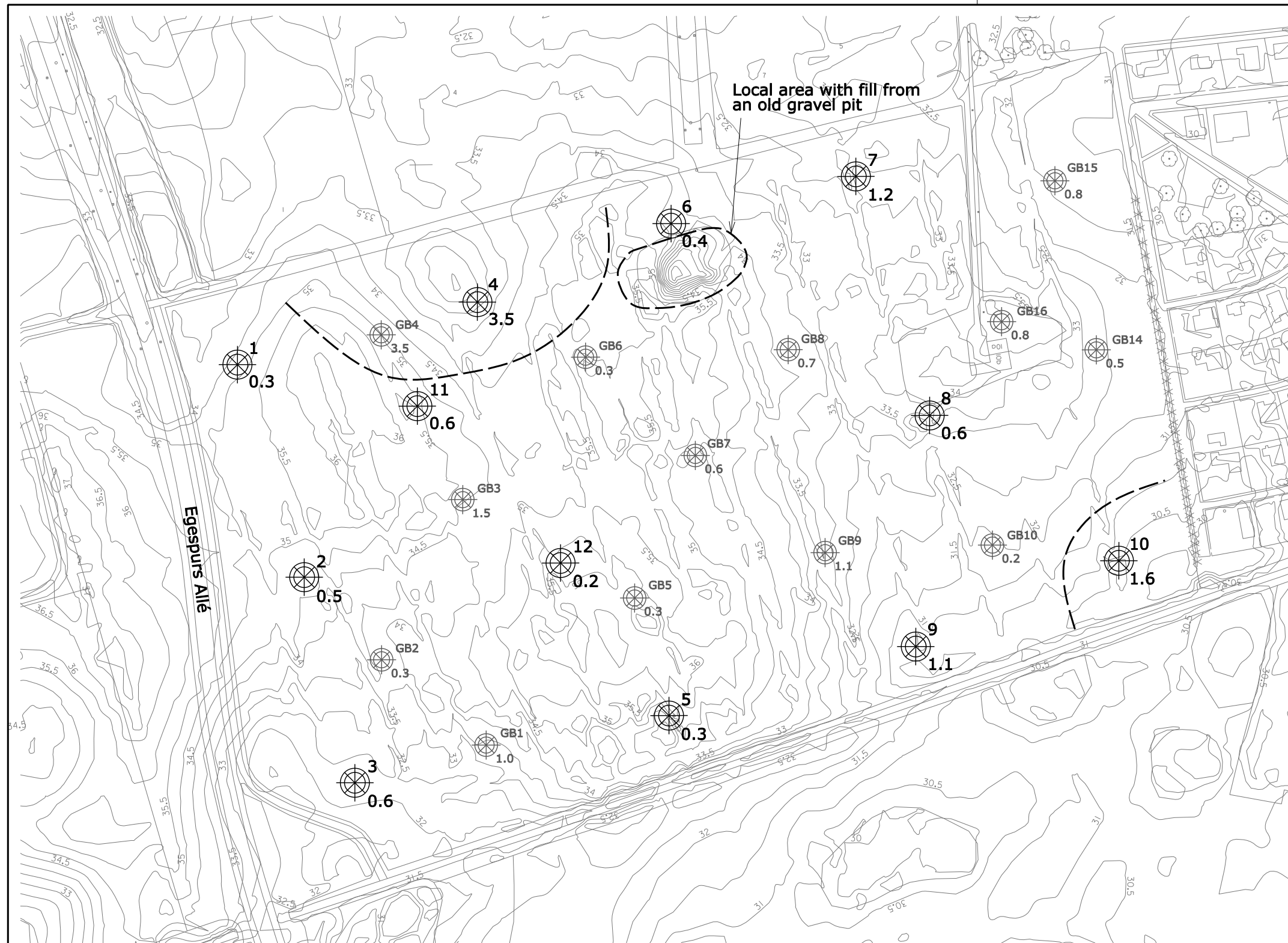
COWI A/S

Boreprofil









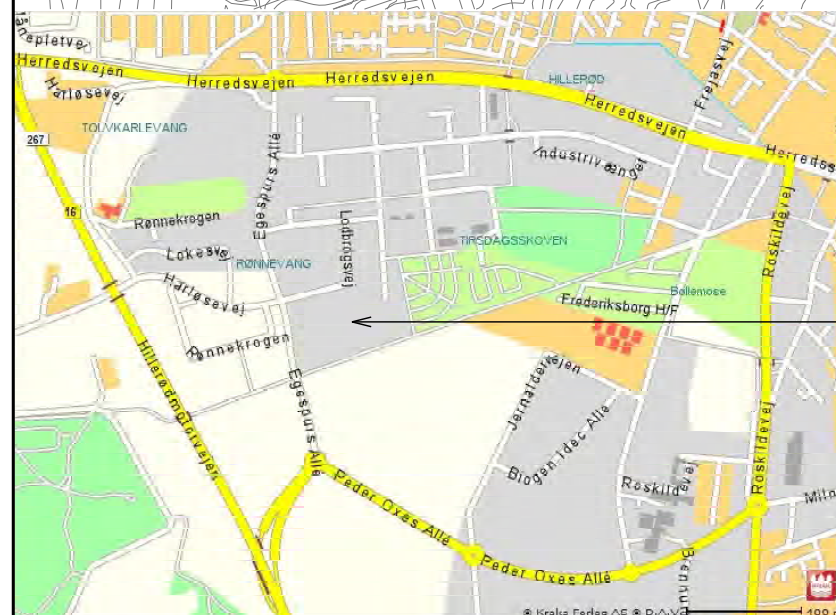
Signatur:



a Geotechnical boring
a: Borehole no.
b: Level 2 (m below ground level)
Top of glacial & late glacial deposits



Local area where fill thickness is more than 1.5 m



31373



Maglebjergvej 1, 2800 Kgs. Lyngby
Tlf.: +45 4588 4444, www.geoteknisk.dk

Project: 31373 Egespurs Allé. Hillerød

Prepared : SAM

Date: 2008-04-21

Subject: Site plan. Top glacial deposits

Controlled : ULS

Date: 2008-04-22

Scale 1:2000

Page 1 / 3

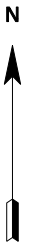
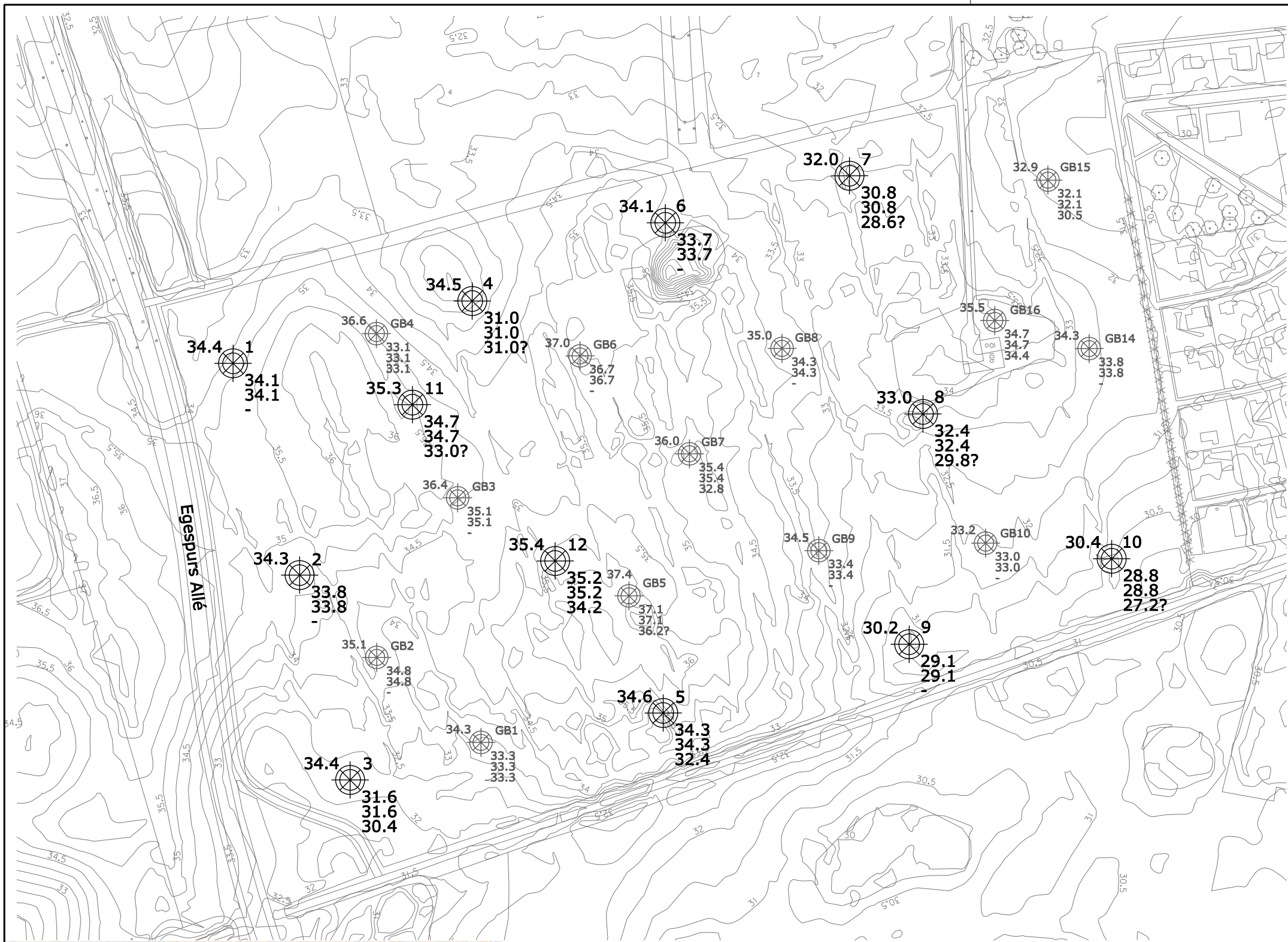
Approved : POL

Date: 2008-04-22

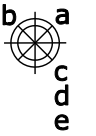
Report 1

Enclosure 1.1

Rev. 0



Signatur:



Geotechnical boring
a: Borehole no.
b: Ground level
c: Level 1
d: Level 2
e: Level 3



Maglebjergvej 1, 2800 Kgs. Lyngby
Tlf.: +45 4588 4444, www.geoteknisk.dk

Project: 31373 Egespurs Allé. Hillerød

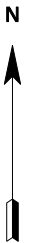
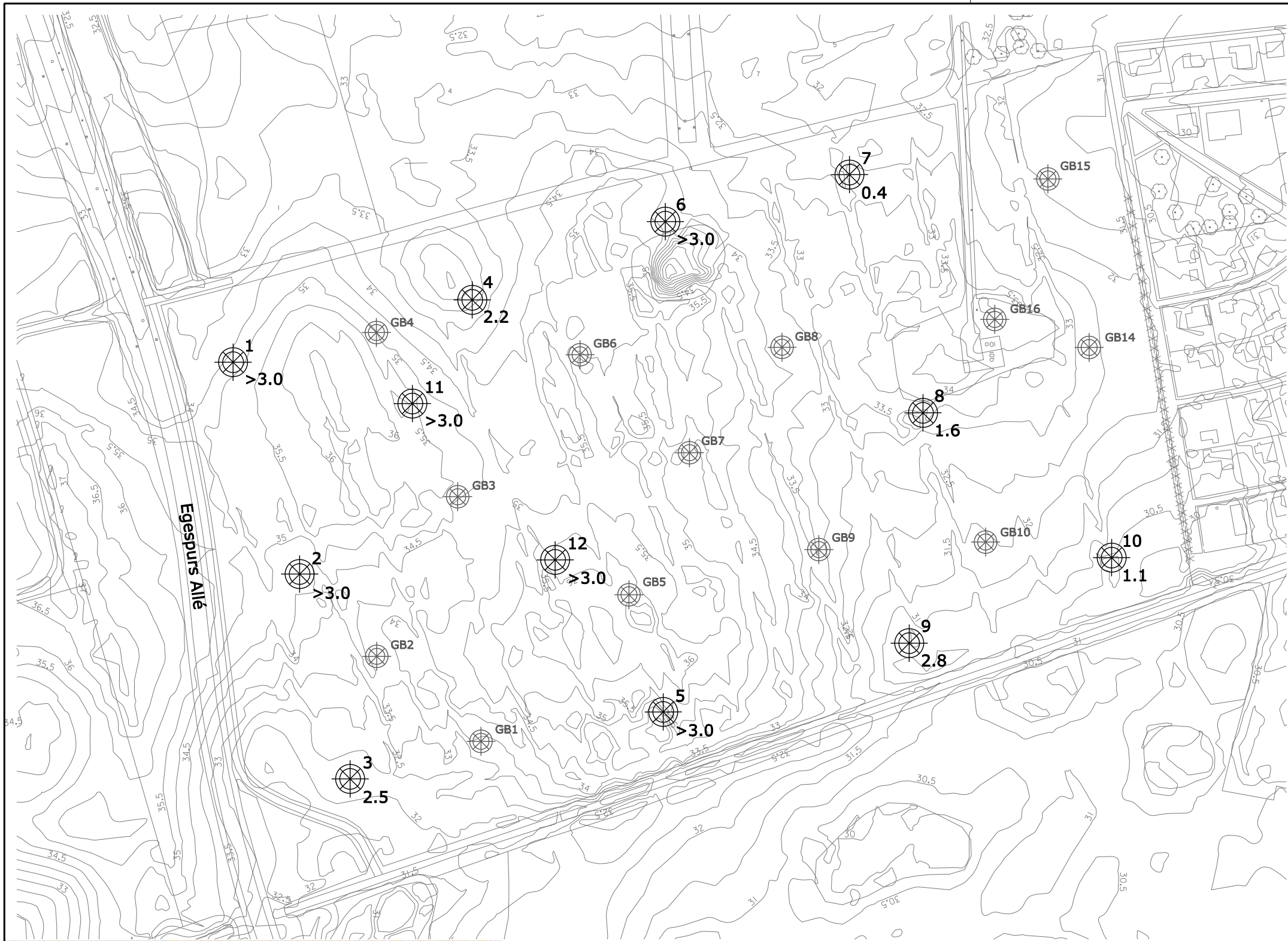
Prepared : SAM
Controlled : ULS
Approved : POL

Date: 2008-04-21
Date: 2008-04-22
Date: 2008-04-22

Subject: Site plan. Levels
Scale 1:2000
Report 1

Enclosure 1.1

Page 2 / 3
Rev. 0



Signatur:



a Geotechnical boring
a: Borehole no.
b: Ground water level 2008-04-08
(m below ground level)



31373



Maglebjergvej 1, 2800 Kgs. Lyngby
Tlf.: +45 4588 4444, www.geoteknisk.dk

Project: 31373 Egespurs Allé. Hillerød

Prepared	: SAM	Date: 2008-04-21	Subject: Site plan. Ground water level	
Controlled	: ULS	Date: 2008-04-22	Scale 1:2000	Page 3 / 3
Approved	: POL	Date: 2008-04-22	Report 1	Enclosure 1.1 Rev. 0